

Gifts for Your Friends

Orna Wood Book Ends	\$1.00 up
Five Year Diaries	59c to \$1.25
Desk Pen Sets	\$1.25
Novelty Desk Pieces	50c
New Attractive Stationery	25c - 50c - \$1.00
Parker Fountain Pens	\$2.50 to \$10.00
Esterbrook Fountain Pens	\$1.00
Military Brush Sets	\$1.00 to \$5.00
Bill Folds	50c - \$1.00 to \$3.50
Men's Shaving Sets	50c to \$3.00
Dresser Sets	\$2.50 to \$12.00
Manicure Sets	50c to \$5.00
Popular Brand Perfumes	25c - 50c - \$1.00 - \$1.10
Evening in Paris Gift Sets	\$1.75 - \$2.95 up
Cara-Nome Gift Sets	\$2.00 to \$5.00
Coty Gift Sets	\$1.85 to \$2.95
Adrienne Sets	\$1.25 to \$5.00
Compacts	50c - \$1.00 - \$2.00 up
Fancy Clocks	\$1.19 - \$1.59 up
Wrist Watches	\$2.95

Gilbert's Chocolates

HENRY H. FENN

Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday Specials!

1 lb. Best Creamery Butter	28c
5 lbs. Gold Medal or Pillsbury Flour	22c
2 lbs. qt. can Peanut Butter	22c
5 boxes Ohio Blue Tip Matches	15c
2 lbs. Seedless Raisins	15c
4 lbs. Elbo Macaroni	25c
1 lb. pkg. Pure Egg Noodles	13c
3 cans Early June Peas	23c

OPEN WEDNESDAY EVENING

3% Sales Tax Included

HINDERER BROTHERS
GROCERIES and MEATS



We are endeavoring in every way to render a better service at no extra cost.

Plankell Funeral Home
Phone No. 6 Ambulance

By using VITALITY 40% HOG BALANCER with your corn you may produce pork for \$3.60 per cwt.

LET US TELL YOU ABOUT IT!

Farmers' Supply Co.

PHONE 184

ROY C. IVES

You'll Be Thankful
If You Have a
Triple Thrift

General Electric Range

MORE OVEN CAPACITY --
MORE ECONOMY --
MORE SPEED!

Ask the Woman Who Owns One!

Prices Start at \$89.50

LLOYD R. HEYDLAUFF

PHONE 418-W

CHELSEA, MICH.



1620—1938

America Does Not Forget

1620, a bleak year, saw the landing of a small party on the wild coast of America. Their terrific struggle for a foothold in this new soil is known to every schoolboy. Then, after their first harvest—knowing that success, no matter how small, was theirs—the Pilgrims paused to give thanks! Again, 318 years later, the nation commemorates that custom. Forgetting the confusion of the modern world, and calling their families and friends about them, Americans gather once more to enjoy the riches of their tables . . . and to give thanks for the blessings of this land!

Couple Honored On 55th Anniversary

Tuesday, November 22 marked the 55th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. George T. English, who have spent the greater part of their life in Chelsea and vicinity.

A beautiful recognition service in their honor was held Sunday at the Congregational church. Deacon Frank E. Storms spoke in behalf of the congregation and friends, recalling the love and esteem in which Mr. and Mrs. English have been held in the church and community down through the years, and presented them with a beautiful basket of golden chrysanthemums.

Mrs. Florence Howlett, who attended the wedding 55 years ago, was a dinner guest at their home on South Main street.

For many years Mr. and Mrs. English have been prominent in Grange circles. Mr. English became a member 52 years ago and Mrs. English 58 years ago. With the exception of eight years, when they resided in Branch county, and six years during which they were members of Harmony Grange at Orland, Ind., they have been affiliated with Lafayette Grange and have served in many offices of the organization. They have taken all of the degrees from subordinate to Pomona, state and national. At present, Mr. English is gate-keeper of the local Grange.

As a celebration for their anniversary, Lafayette Grange sponsored a public party on Tuesday evening, which was attended by many friends of the couple. The following program opened the evening's entertainment:

Greetings—Mrs. Mina Wiseman.
Songs by the assembly.
Reading—Fifty-five Years Ago—Mrs. Elmer Pierce.
Piano solo—Joan Pierce.
Reading—The Golden Wedding—L. S. Grossman.
Songs—Assembly.
Recitation (Selected)—Stowell Wood.
Reading—Memories—Mrs. W. J. Beutler.

Original poem, "Anniversary," written by the late Miss Minnie Steinbach, an attendant at the wedding—Read by Mrs. F. B. Storms.
Closing song.
In behalf of the Grange, a bouquet of flowers was presented, the honor guests.

Cards were played during the evening and a co-operative supper was served.

INSTALL NEW EQUIPMENT

In order to better their service to patrons, Mack's Super Service has recently added new Lincoln wall battery lubricating equipment with overhead swivel type of chassis lubricating. All gear lubricants are metered automatically through the special equipment. The chassis lubricant is conveyed with a primer pump, and the booster pump which acts when extra pressure is needed. This is the second unit of this kind to be installed in Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Dancer are the parents of a daughter, Sharon Marie, born Tuesday, November 22 at Chelsea Private hospital.

Milk Price Control Will Be Considered

By Gene Allenman

Lansing—Should the state government fix the retail price of milk?

Here is a neat question. It will come before the Michigan legislature in 1939.

Let's consider the varying viewpoints, most of which are in direct conflict with each other, and rather inevitably so.

The dairy farmer insists that he is producing milk at a loss, and he naturally insists he should have a higher price. The distributor, who buys this milk for delivery, isn't making much of a profit either. Borden's Farm Products company of Michigan recently completed a study of milk distribution costs and profits, revealing that milk sold in Detroit since January was at a loss, due principally to widespread unemployment. The company offered to open its books to impartial investigation.

And these viewpoints aren't all by any means.

Labor Wants More

So far you have the producer and the distributor both wanting more money.

The state milk marketing commission, which was created by Governor Murphy early in the fall, has been conducting hearings on the advisability of creating a state milk authority.

Spokesmen for labor unions put in their nickel's worth, too, demanding that legislation, if it is drawn, include a provision for an eight-hour day and a guaranteed wage for milk wagon drivers who are now paid on a commission basis.

The Borden Michigan study showed that of the 10.02 average price of a (Continued on next page)

Manchester Defeated By Chelsea, Score 7-0

By Jim Daniels

Chelsea maintained its position and finished the current season in the select undefeated group by handing Manchester its first defeat of the season on Friday at the local field in a game which was decided by Chelsea's advantage in weight and stamina.

During the first quarter Manchester's fleet-footed backs and determined line struck fear into the hearts of Chelsea followers by their repeated success in opening holes in the line and outgaining Chelsea.

The second quarter showed Manchester tiring a bit under the constant battering of the purple and gold, and Kelly Schneider clinching a brilliant season, returned a Manchester punt 40 yards for the long touchdown of the game. His attempt at point after touchdown was successful, making the score Chelsea 7, Manchester 0.

The third and fourth quarters were scoreless.

Manchester, although defeated, may well be proud of the display of courage and talent that it presented. In fact, final statistics show that the visitors held the edge in first downs making 10 to Chelsea's 9. The fact that both teams had not been defeated would have made it hard for either to accept defeat, but our hats are off to Manchester's show of true sportsmanship.

An estimated crowd of 800 watched eight Chelsea seniors make their final bow in a fashion which brought only praises from everyone. Led by Captain David Strieter the boys who will be lost next June are Charles Bahnmiller, Duane Rows, Howard Hasel-schwerdt, John Fletcher, Bud Rabley, Rolly White and Stuart Dingle.

And in closing, a word of thanks from Chelsea to Charles Cameron for coaching our first undefeated team in many years.

Football Banquet Will Be Held December 5

The annual football banquet, honoring the Chelsea squad of 1938, will be held December 5 in the high school auditorium. This event is sponsored by the Kiwanis club. The senior class will serve the dinner and they also have charge of the sale of tickets. Each member of the Kiwanis club buys a ticket for a football player.

The banquet will be served at 6:30, followed by the program. The principal speaker will be Clarence Munn, line coach at the University of Michigan, which during this season had the strongest line in the mid-west. He was formerly All-American guard at the University of Minnesota in 1932. Mr. Munn will bring with him many rolls of moving pictures of Michigan's 1938 team in action.

Everyone is aware of the fact that Chelsea won the Huron League football championship this year, the first time since 1931. The trophy will be presented to the team at this event.

This banquet and program promises to be one of the foremost events of the year and it is hoped the public will respond generously to the sale of tickets by the seniors.

FARMERS' CLUB MEETS

A meeting of the Western Washtenaw Farmers' club was held on Friday evening at the Congregational church. The pot luck supper at 7:00 o'clock was followed by a program in charge of Rev. E. W. Barber. A vocal duet, "The Luxembourg Gardens" was rendered by Kathryn and Martha Barber; a duet, "It Pays to Serve Jesus", by Rev. and Mrs. Weinert; and a piano solo by Mrs. Weinert. The address of the evening, on "Thanksgiving", was delivered by Rev. Weinert. Guests at the meeting were Mrs. Louise Gussman of Waukegan, Wash., Mr. and Mrs. Ted Wellman of Wallace, Idaho, and Albert Wellman of Kellogg, Idaho, each of whom spoke briefly concerning their recent visit to England, France and Germany.

CONG'L SUPPER AND FAIR

The Ladies' Guild of the Congregational church will hold their annual fair and chicken supper on Thursday afternoon and evening, Dec. 1. Price 50c. Serving to start at 5:30. Adv.

M. E. FAIR AND SUPPER

M. E. church fair and chicken supper will be held Thursday evening, December 8. Supper will be served at 5:30. Price 50c. Adv.

Buick - Oldsmobile

SEE THESE CARS

Now On Display

USED CARS

All Makes and Models

W. R. DANIELS

Phone 269

THIS WEEK'S SPECIALS

1 lb. Black Walnuts, Pecan or English Walnut Meats	49c
3 lbs. large New Prunes	25c
1 lb. Fancy Currants in Cellophane	15c
1 lb. White Seedless Raisins in Cellophane	13c
2 lb. pkg. Seedless Raisins	17c
3 lb. pkg. Argo Gloss Starch	21c
1 lb. Black Pepper (in bulk)	25c
3 lbs. Green Split Peas	23c

We have a good supply of Orange, Lemon and Citron Peel in bulk; also Candied Pineapple and Cherries.

Get your genuine Springerle Sugar here! For the best cakes and cookies use our bulk Molasses—None better.

New crop Pecans, English Walnuts and Brazils in the shell.

(Sales Tax Included In All Our Prices)

SCHNEIDER & KUSTERER



All Kinds
In Stock

Poca Egg — Kentucky Egg
Prepared Stoker
Poca Briquettes
Coke — Hard Coal

CHELSEA
Lumber, Grain & Coal Co.
PHONE 112 CHELSEA

Special Prices This Week

Strictly Fresh Eggs, per doz.	35c
Cranberries, per lb.	15c
Squash, per pound	2c
Extra Large Oranges	6 for 25c
Canned Pumpkin	10c
Hot House Tomatoes, lb.	15c
Leaf Lettuce, per lb.	5c
Celery, 2 bunches for	15c
Lemons, large	4 for 10c
Dates	3 lbs. 25c

Choice Eating and Cooking Apples.

English Walnuts, Brazil Nuts, Pecans, Black

Walnuts and Hickory Nuts.

Pop Corn that will POP!

A. B. CLARK

The Chelsea Standard

Published Every Thursday
M. W. McCLURE, Publisher
Entered in the postoffice at Chelsea, Mich., as second class matter.

Subscription price: \$1.50 per year; six months, 75 cents; four months, 50 cents.

24 YEARS AGO

Thursday, November 28, 1914
John B. Parker, who has been hunting in the upper peninsula for the last three weeks, returned home on Tuesday with two deer.

The International Live Stock Exposition which was to have been held in Chicago from November 28 to December 5 has been called off on account of the dreaded foot and mouth disease.

John Strahle and daughter have moved to their new home on South Main street.

The boys of the high school have organized a debating club which has been named the Lincoln Debating Society. The officers are: President, Lloyd Kalmbach; vice-president, Evert Benton; secretary, George Naekel; treasurer, Hollis Freeman.

A banquet is being given at St. Mary's hall this evening for the benefit of St. Mary's school.

Miss Ruby Wightman of Fenwick and Roy Ives of this place were married today at the home of the bride.

34 YEARS AGO

Thursday, November 24, 1904
Miss Bessie Wade and John J. Upson were married on Wednesday, November 23, 1904.

John Kress, a former well known Freedom resident, died at his home in Ann Arbor on Sunday, November 20.

Mrs. Adelaide Snyder died on Monday, November 21.

Mrs. Polly Maxon-Tailman died on Thursday, November 17.

Thanksgiving turkeys are rather a scarce article this year.

The 11-month old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. C. Whitaker died on Monday, November 21.

PUPILS WILL GIVE RECITAL

Pupils of Claude H. Isham will appear in a recital to be given at the local Congregational church on Monday evening, November 28, at 8:00 o'clock p. m. Program:

Waltz—Presser (Four hands)—Pauline Schiller and Claude Isham.
The Little Dancer—Streabog—Kathryn Brunninger.

Morning Prayer—Streabog—Marlyn Elizabeth Schaller.
Pretty Starlight (Gavotte)—Greenwald—Loretta Lindauer.

Oiseau De Paradis—Streabog—Kathryn Lindauer.
Belle of the Ball—Brannan—Caroline Foster.

Rose-Fay (Mazurka)—Helms—Muriel Ruth Gracy.
Farewell to the Alps—Bohm—Dorothy Grau.

Black Hawk Waltz—Walsh—Robert Carter.
Gipsy Dance—Lichner—Lois Eileen Fortman.

Temptation Waltz—Pacini (Violin solo)—Edith Page.
Madrigal—Wachs—Monica Merkel.

Deuxieme Mazurka—Godard—Beulah Piekell.

Safetygrams
BY
FRED W. DRAUN
The Safety Man

Here are a few things to remember when you go on that hunting trip:

Be careful when you climb under over fences. Pulling a loaded gun through a fence by taking hold of the barrel is a dangerous stunt.

Never leave a loaded gun leaning against a tree or rock, or lying on the ground or the bottom of a boat.

A loaded gun should not be taken into a house, hunting shack, or car. Many times some other person tries out the "sight", pulls the trigger, and a fatality is the result.

Do not clean a gun until you have made positive inspection of chamber and barrel. Never point a gun at anybody. It's a foolish and senseless action.

Standard Liners Get Results—25c

Milk Price Control Will Be Considered

(Continued from page one)

quart of milk delivered to the home, 5.78 cents were paid for delivery, selling and miscellaneous expense. The wholesale cost per quart was 3.74 and expenses to prepare product for market, 1.69 cents.

This is all fine and dandy. We're all in favor of labor getting its just share along with producer and distributor.

Consumer's Interest

And then there is the consumer viewpoint.

Seldom if ever does the public offer voluntarily to pay a higher price.

If artificial regulation runs counter to the natural law of supply and demand, pegging prices arbitrarily, consumers usually buy less and producers find themselves with a surplus supply.

J. G. V. Branch, director of the Detroit municipal markets, advocates competition. He told the study commission: "Crucial as it is, competition does wonderful things. It is the protection of the consumer. The only way to increase the consumption of milk is to lower its price."

As for competition, lack of it produces monopolistic conditions whether under public or private control. Too much competition, while benefiting the consumer with low prices, usually inspires someone to seek legislative remedy, often under the guise of "fair trade."

Milk Monopoly?

At the same time that the Michigan commission was getting testimony on milk price-fixing, a federal grand jury in Chicago brought indictments against 97 persons and organizations on charges of anti-trust law violations.

Among the distributors was the Borden company. Another defendant was the Pure Milk association, sales and bargaining agency for 12,000 member dairy farmers in Illinois, Indiana, Wisconsin and Michigan, and the milk drivers' union which is accused of making threats, intimidations and threats to protect major distributors against competition of independent rivals.

These defendants are accused of having fixed prices privately in violation of anti-trust laws. It's a dizzy merry-go-round!

Grand Rapids Fair

A new kind of a fair closed Saturday in Grand Rapids.

Called the Michigan Farm Festival and sponsored by public-spirited citizens, the event pioneered the idea of providing a market medium for Michigan farm products. Each exhibitor was required to sign an affidavit before his county agent that he had a reserve supply of produce available of like quality to those on display at the fair.

Exhibits were judged according to A, B and C grades. The consumer thus was afforded the protection of quality according to price.

The festival is the successful brain child of Fred Oltman, former banker in Grand Rapids who is greatly interested in agricultural problems. Coming at the close of harvest, the event made available the best of Michigan farm produce for exhibit.

Entertainment was not overlooked, however. A "Follies International" revue of eight high-class acts and a dancing chorus was presented in the Civic auditorium at popular prices. This show was selected personally by the late Fred Chapman of Ionia, and it was well up to the usual Chapman standard of public amusement.

GM Workers Thankful

Employees of General Motors corporation are thankful this week for several good reasons.

First, prosperity has returned to Michigan automobile towns. Plants are humming with activity. Dealers are crying for more cars. And the consumer is in a mood to buy. All of this makes for better-than-average earnings on the part of the automo-

bile worker who heads the income list of American workers.

Second, the corporation is putting into effect in 1939 a new security plan whereby each employee is guaranteed an annual minimum income of 60 per cent of his average annual wage.

Workers will have their pay advanced to them, but without any interest cost. He will repay the loan at the rate of one-half the amount by which such earnings exceed 60 per cent of standard.

SLATS' DIARY

Sunday—Jake's tooth got to akeing agen yesterday p. m. and Jake Mom sed for I and Jake to go to the dentist. As I wanted to see Jake take it so I went. The dentist give the tooth a jab and when Jake hollered the Dr. sed Never mind I am a paneless dentist. Jake sed Mebbly you are paneless but I aint and yelled agen. I thot it grate fun.

Monday—The famby went out driving in the secunt-hand-ed car and out in the country we about run out of road. Pa sed he have sertenly lost his way and Ant Emmy sed I thot a hole in your pht and are you possativly you had it when we left. I started to laff but Pa nudged me not to. Becos Ant Emmy dosent hear none to good.

Tuesday—Jane and Elay cot up with me going to school this a. m. and both sed I lookt offe bad and why. So I pulled a fast 1 on them and sed No wander as I were unconshes 8 hrs. last nite. When they ast how come I sed I were asleep was why. They sed I thot I was smart. Wich I guess I were at that.

Wednesday—Blisteres Pop were a going to lick Blisteres and so Blisteres wanted to no why and his Pop sed For striking a boy much smaller yourself. Blisteres sed I thot mebbly it were becos I am much smaller you. And so Blisteres got a leckcher inated of a lickent. Both of wich are ekelly not plessent. I know.

Thursday—The teacher of the Kindergarten class in school got a pitcher of a zebry and ast the littel fellows what are same. Part of same thot it were a mule that got in the penitenshery and some sed it is a horse with a bathing suit on it. The grone up kids in are class got a swell laff out of it.

Friday—Jake bot a live rabbit and had it for a pet. I guess Jake's Ma diddent like it so offe well and so he sed to Jake cudent he give it to the littel boy in the next block that has sent got no father. Jake replide he cudent do that but he might give the littel fellow a father. Ma and Ant Emmy laff hartly when I told them what Jake sed. I diddent see the joak and neether did Pa or Unkel Hen.

Saturday—Well, here we are out of school agen for a cappel days and still no ice. It were offe when it are to cold for ice cream and to hot for skateing and etc. It looks to me like missforchen is persueing us kids this winter wiches wether isent what it ust to be. But how can we help it I ast you. We just cant do nothen about it. Nothen a tall.

Honored Russia's First Railroad—When Russia's first railroad was completed between Moscow and St. Petersburg in 1851, Emperor Nicholas I regarded the achievement with such reverence, gave Collier's Weekly, that, for several years afterward, he made men remove their hats and women cover their heads in the stations and on the trains.

Plant Life

Plant life cannot make use of the pure nitrogen of the atmosphere. It must be combined with other elements and gotten into the soil before it is of any use to them. Lightning discharges form combinations of nitrogen and oxygen. These unite with moisture in the air to form more complex substances, nitrous or nitric acid. These, in turn, are washed out of the atmosphere and into the soil by rain or snow, which explains the old saying that "snow is the poor man's fertilizer." From five to seven pounds per acre are added in this way.

Question And Answer Dept.

Problem—What is it that can run quite a long distance, but has no legs? (Answer elsewhere in this department).

Ques.—What is a Walloon? Or is that just a slang word? If so, what does it mean?

Ans.—A Walloon is a member of a class of people occupying the southeastern part of Belgium. They are descendants of the Gallic Belgas and were sheltered from the German conquerors by taking refuge in the Ardennes Mountains. The Walloons inhabitants of Belgium and France at the present time, is approximately 3,000,000, and they are steadily increasing.

Ques.—What is the origin of the word "Yankee"?

Ans.—Shortly after the Mayflower landed on these shores they contacted friendly Indians and tried to tell them that they were "English". The Indians couldn't pronounce the word very distinctly and would say "yang-hish"; getting a little better, they would say "yanghees". Finally they coined the word "yankees". In 1775 the British troops applied the term to New England soldiers in derision. The New Englanders adopted it afterward. It is now applied to all people of the United States.

Ques.—What State in the Union has the greatest amount of water within its boundaries?

Ans.—Minnesota has the greatest amount of water within its boundaries and it is known as "the State of Lakes."

Answer to problem—A stream of water, such as a brook, a creek or a river.

Ques.—Will you kindly answer the day of the week and the date of Woodrow Wilson's birth?

Ans.—Woodrow Wilson was born on September 28, 1856, which date occurred on Sunday.

Ques.—What is the difference between a black lie and a white lie?

Ans.—A black lie is usually considered one of vengeance, malicious or harmful. A white lie is classed as of no consequence and unharful.

Ques.—Why did George Washington select Valley Forge for the American army to camp? How long did they camp at that place?

Ans.—The principal object for camping at Valley Forge was to protect Congress which was then in session at York, Pa., following the removal of the Capital from Philadelphia to York, the temporary Capital. The American army remained encamped at Valley Forge from early in the winter of 1777 until June 18, 1778 when they marched on Philadelphia and routed the British.

Ques.—What is the Vatican at Rome?

Ans.—The Vatican is the place of the Pontiffs at Rome, now the official residence of the Pope. It contains about 11,000 rooms and has twenty courts of great beauty. The treasures stored within the buildings are of immense value, both historically and from a financial viewpoint.

Ques.—Will you kindly tell me in your good paper on what day of the week I was born? The date was December 6, 1918.

Ans.—Dec. 6, 1918, was on Friday—the day of your birth.

Ques.—The Irish setter is a native of Ireland. It was first imported to America about 1876 and believed to be a cross of English setter, spaniel and pointer. Originally red and white in coloring. The standards call for solid mahogany-red or rich golden chestnut. It is essentially a gun dog, bold, hardy, yet remarkably gentle nature. It is noted for long life.

OLDS
\$777*
AND UP

EVEN THE LOWEST PRICED OLDS HAS THE NEW RHYTHMIC RIDE!

Smoothest, gentlest ride in any car at any price. Try it!

*Delivered price at Lansing, Mich., subject to change with-out notice. Price includes safety glass, bumpers, bumper guards, spare tire and tube. Transportation, state and local taxes, if any, optional equipment and accessories—extra. General Motors Installment Plan.

"YOU OUGHT TO OWN AN OLDS"
SEE YOUR NEAREST OLDSMOBILE DEALER

W.R. DANIELS, Chelsea, Michigan

Tuberculosis Christmas Seals Assure Modern TB Prevention



HEALTH EDUCATION is the prime function of the Michigan Tuberculosis Association, sponsor of the thirty-second annual sale of tuberculosis Christmas seals, which will open in Michigan on Thanksgiving Day. Sixty million of the tiny messengers of health will be distributed in the state this year, Dr. John Alexander, president of the Association, announced this week. They will provide funds for the campaign against the White Plague in 1939. Above, left, the Association's motion picture operator prepares for a showing of popular talk-

ing pictures on tuberculosis. Thousands all over the state have viewed them. Center, Princess Watassa, good health envoy to Michigan schools, recounts Indian legends to a group of eager listeners. Right, a set of intriguing posters are made ready for the mail in the Association's office. All of these health education activities—and many more—are carried on to the end that knowledge may be spread that will prevent the development of tuberculosis. They are financed through the sale of tuberculosis Christmas seals.

Silence
AS NATURE MAKES ICE

SERVEL ELECTROLUX
THE Gas REFRIGERATOR

- NO MOVING PARTS IN ITS FREEZING SYSTEM
- CONTINUED LOW RUNNING COST
- SAVINGS THAT PAY FOR IT

Save WITH THE REFRIGERATOR YOU HEAR ABOUT BUT NEVER HEAR

NATURE does her freezing in utter silence... does it with simple, noiseless efficiency. Among automatic refrigerators, only one can match that silence—Servel Electrolux. For this different refrigerator has no moving parts in its entire freezing system—nothing that can make noise, now or years from now. Call at our showroom today and see the beautiful new models.

Michigan Consolidated Gas Co.
FORMERLY WASHTENAW GAS CO.

211 East Huron St.

ANN ARBOR, MICH.

The Hi-Light

Edited By The PUPILS OF THE CHELSEA PUBLIC SHHOOOL

Beat Manchester!

Students came from far and near to the pep meeting held in study hall Thursday night. The program consisted of very interesting talks by two very prominent and well-liked business men, Jerry Niehaus and Jim Panarites.

The school song, led by Mr. Dunstan, and yells led by cheer leaders, Esther Brueckner and Gertrude Koch, constituted a vital part of the program. Master of ceremonies, Rolly White, called on Coach Cameron, who expressed his views (and hopes) concerning the morrow's game. We were favored by the presence of a number of townspeople. The meeting was closed with a selection by the German Band.

Elementary News

Fourth Grade

Our King and Queen of Healthland check our health record each morning. Paul S. was our first King and Marceline H. was our first Queen. Those who have perfect records are chosen for the next week.

For Book Week we illustrated one of the books which we read and then we told the story about the picture.

We have listed our books read in little owl booklets. The owls are placed in a tree.

Helen V. and George P. heckto-graphed pictures of a Pilgrim boy and girl. Each one colored a picture.

We drew pictures of a Pilgrim boy carrying a roast turkey. We made the picture on squared paper. Our turkey is stuffed with a note telling what we are thankful for.

We have been preparing two short plays for a Thanksgiving program. The plays are "The Spirit of the Pil-

grims" and "The First Thanksgiving Day."

Sixth Grade

Betty Windsor has come back to school this week. The class is very glad to have her back.

In Geography class the advanced group had a test, Thursday. We hope our grades will be higher than in the last test. The advanced class is also beginning to study the British Lands in Africa. The school has bought the slow moving class some Geography workbooks this week.

Next week we are going to begin working fractions in arithmetic.

James Gaunt brought us a snake plant at the beginning of this school year. We are enjoying the plant very much. Thank you, James.

Miss Alice Canfield released the mourning dove last week, November 9, 1938, at 4:30. The bird has been seen someplace around Mrs. Baldwin's house every day (where Miss Canfield stays).

Seventh Grade

SPEED

By Ruth Oesterle

I've a swell V-8, it's a new car, See it shines like a star; Come and jangle your nerves While on two wheels—I take all the curves;

We may be alive, we may be dead The very next minute; If we had any sense, the car we would leave;

We wouldn't even get in it; Oh! but there is no harm, We think it's a charm, And Oh how we love To flit with angels above, So on, onward we go, Not even recalling that little word "slow";

Suddenly a uniformed man grows in low tone, "Stop! You passed a red light, the danger zone,

"Don't you remember the signs stop, caution and go?" He looks at you sternly as you meekly answer "No".

"But I didn't mean it, forgive me please"; Then gusto he hands you a ticket with ease;

So on you race as you strike a child, Oh! nothing friend, the injuries are mild;

Then onward you go like lightning afash, You hit an old woman, sorry ol' lady, It's merely a gash;

Now my story I have told, Of the driver bold; I'm sure you believe too, That the more stream-lined the ve-

hicle is made, The more careless the game of death is played.

Eighth Grade

We have two new girls. Their names are Lillian Moore and Betty Rudd. Lillian Moore came to our room last Thursday, the seventh, and Betty Rudd came Monday the 21st.

We had a History test Friday, the 18th. We hope we passed it.

We are happy to say as most of you know, that Chelsea won the game on Friday. The score was Chelsea 7, Manchester 0.

CHILDREN IN COURT

Judge Malcolm Hatfield

How Economic Factors Influence Delinquency

An interesting case was revealed in court in which two young girls went on marauding expeditions to provide themselves and their younger brothers and sisters with adequate food, fuel and clothing. As the father was dead, the widowed mother was forced to seek outside employment. The family income was so meager that these children preferred to steal rather than go to school and face their classmates in tattered clothing. The girls were constantly aware of their shabby appearance when they observed the well-dressed youngsters of more prosperous families. This situation was shortly corrected when the court secured a widow's pension for the mother, and aided the two girls in finding work.

A community which makes no effort to provide employment for the type of children herein described should not be surprised to see them gradually develop into serious offenders.

Taxes on Cigarettes

There is a six-cent tax on a pack of cigarettes, says the National Consumers Tax commission. That means \$22 a year in taxes for the average smoker and more than 400 million in taxes a year for all smokers.

Asst. Scout Executive Is Chosen By Board

At the regular monthly meeting of the executive board of the Washtenaw-Livingston Council held last Tuesday evening, Edward M. Danaher, of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, a young man with more than ten years of Scouting service as a Scout and a leader, was employed as the assistant executive of the Washtenaw-Livingston Boy Scout Council. Mr. Danaher began his service on Wednesday, November 10 and has already visited many of the Scouting centers in the two counties. He was in charge of the Green Bar Conference held at Camp Newkirk on Saturday, November 19, and will be director of the Polar Bear Camp which will be held at the Newkirk Reservation the last four days of 1938.

Mr. Danaher is living at 1002 Washtenaw Avenue, Ypsilanti, and is spending a large part of his time in actual field work.

He expects to keep in touch with the Chelsea leaders and committee-men through frequent visits here. He was present at the District Court of Honor which was held on Monday night, November 21.

Short Courses Begin At M. S. C. On Jan. 3

Modernized short courses in agriculture which open January 3 at Michigan State College will enroll young men and young women in a style far different from the college's original winter short courses in 1894 when knitted wristlets and shiny black derbies set the style.

In the 1939 version of a winter short course the director, R. W. Tenney, will offer 10 eight weeks courses with the college's complete equipment in the agricultural division available for use.

Courses include general agriculture, dairy production, dairy manufacturing, poultry, agricultural engineering, practical floriculture, home economics, forestry and wildlife conservation, commercial fruit production and park maintenance and arboriculture.

In addition to witnessing seasonal college activities such as concerts, lectures, basketball games and track events, those who are proficient will be able to participate in a special short course schedule for competition and recreation. Swimming, music, judging contest, religious facilities, boxing, wrestling, track and basketball are included.

One new course offered is to be the one in park maintenance and arboriculture. Michigan's increased use of outdoor recreation facilities is expected to offer a new field for employment of trained men. The course is designed to offer such training. Enrollment in this study is to be limited to those who have had one year or more of practical training or experience, or four years of high school.

Fishing Regulations Will Not Be Changed

Lansing—Fishermen will not have to worry about any new regulations for the coming year except in the minor instance of newly designated pike lakes. With that exception, the rules for legal fishing will be the same for 1939 as have prevailed during 1938, barring the unlikely possibility of the 1939 state legislature voting changes and making them effective immediately.

A possible increase in the number who will try their luck in Michigan waters next year is anticipated by the department of conservation in ordering a larger allotment of new fishing licenses than were printed for 1938. Although the new licenses will not be available for several weeks, a total of 1,300,000 has been ordered, an increase of 50,000. All of the increase is specified for resident, non-trout licenses, the order for this class totaling 750,000. In other groups the 1939 order is the same as for 1938—200,000 resident trout licenses, 150,000 temporary, 10-day, non-resident licenses, 100,000 annual non-resident licenses and 100,000 permits for wives of non-residents.

In addition, 1,415,000 digests of the fishing laws have also been ordered.

General Jackson's Horse According to the Louisiana State museum, Old Duke was Gen. Andrew Jackson's favorite mount. An article in the New Orleans Daily Crescent on that subject says in part: "I was often reminded of this praiseworthy remembrance of old friend General Jackson toward his famous Old Duke, the horse he rode during the Southern campaigns of the late war. Though Duke grew feeble, was greatly affected, withered and almost helpless in his later days, he was not forgotten nor suffered to be neglected. On one occasion, to try the general on a tender point, the writer of this article suggested the idea of putting an end to the sufferings of Duke. 'No,' said his generous master, 'never, never! Let him live, and while there is anything to go upon this farm, Duke shall have a part.'"

Weapons of the Zulus A Zulu chief named Mosilikatse became famous a century ago and was the ruler of thousands of square miles. He carried a shield made from an ox hide. Spears were the chief weapons of old-time Zulus, and each soldier carried two or three of them.

ENTERTAINS WOMEN'S UNION

The November meeting of the Women's Union of St. Paul's church was held on Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Alfred Faulkner. Singing of "Count Your Blessings" opened the meeting, with Mrs. Wilbur Hinder leading in the devotionals. Roll call was answered by 35 members.

The topic, "The City Church and the New Day" was presented by Mrs. Otto Lucht, and other readings were given as follows:

November—Mrs. Martha Weinmann.

A Country Woman's Thanksgiving—Mrs. E. E. Adam.

Thanksgiving—Miss Cora Feldkamp.

The Bible—Mrs. Norman Schmidt. The president appointed the following committee to have charge of the December bake sale:

Medames N. H. Schmidt, H. L. Paul, Charles Massner, Charles Wohrlock, Oliver Walker, Roland Wenk, Clarence Dietle and Wilbert Breitenwischer.

Officers elected to serve for 1939 are:

President—Mrs. C. F. Dietle.

Vice-Pres.—Mrs. E. E. Adam.

Secretary—Mrs. Walter Eschelbach.

Treasurer—Mrs. John Metzger.

The December meeting will be a Christmas party, with exchange of gifts.

At the close of the meeting the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Ernest Guenther, served refreshments to 44 members and guests.

Republicans To Hold Goodwill Banquet

A Goodwill banquet, sponsored by the Washtenaw Republican Committee and the newly elected county candidates is to be held on December 8 in the Michigan Union ballroom at 8:30 p. m. Governor-elect Frank D. Fitzgerald and the state Republican candidates will be the guests of honor. Mr. Fitzgerald and Clarice Adams of Columbus, Ohio, who was formerly of Detroit and a Republican leader of Michigan, will be the principal speakers of the evening. Included on the program will be the Michigan Union Glee club and the Ford Mountaineers. Toastmaster George P. McCallum, Michigan Senator of the Twelfth District, will be introduced by Sheriff Jacob B. Andres, who is chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements. Other committee members are Mrs. Katherine Skau, Register of Deeds, and Joseph E. Warner of Ypsilanti, State Representative. Other committee chairman are Fitch D. Forsythe, tickets, Donald Reed, program, and Albert Hooper, entertainment.

The banquet is open to the public and tickets are on sale now from committee members. All reservations must be made by December 5 to the committee in charge.

Indian House Geckos, Prized

The Indian house geckos, a species of lizard, highly is prized in its native habitat. They are considered of great worth in the household of India because they devour bothersome insects and make life more pleasant and bearable for the natives. They are treasured as much as the furnishings of the home in many cases and are allowed the freedom of households. The snakes range from four to four and one-half feet in length. The Indian rat snake is yellow-olive in color while the Brazilian variety has a glossy black back and sides. Its undersurface is rouge-colored.

Laying Contest At M. S. C. Tests Hens

First month of the 17th annual egg laying contest at Michigan State College recorded 897 hens in 69 pens laying 12,470 eggs for a laying percentage of 44.9.

Five birds died, reports C. G. Card, poultry department head and superintendent of the contest. Throughout the 61 weeks of the contest the mortality probably will be one of the deciding factors of the competition. The records for each pen are to be based on the entire original entry of 18 hens to each pen.

Pens varied widely in their first 31 days of laying. At the top are the hens of the Foreman Poultry farm at Lowell, Mich. The White Leghorns entered by Foreman are credited with 831 eggs for the month. Close behind is the pen entry of the Dryden Poultry farm, Modesto, Calif., with 820 eggs, and the Rochelle, Ill. hatchery with 819 eggs.

Some of the less fortunate entries, birds not as mature, turned in pen records as low as 13, 15 and 26 eggs for their 18 hens in October. Feed consumption indicated the

birds consumed 7.98 pounds of feed for each hen. In terms of a standard size flock of 100 hens this is equal to 25.7 pounds of feed daily, far more than the average flock operator is able to obtain in fall. It is important, Card maintains, that this heavy feed consumption is obtained, because profitable eggs are those laid in the last three months of the year before the average flocks begin heavy laying. Body weight, he points out, must be kept up to insure continued laying after the pullets once begin.

Try Standard Liners—Only 25c

WEST SIDE DAIRY
Pasteurized
Milk and Cream
Try our Dart-Rich Chocolate—Delicious Hot or Cold
—Sold At—
HINDERER BROS.
RED & WHITE STORE
West Side Dairy

DON'T WAIT

Start NOW to Plan for Christmas

See your Electric Appliance dealer and arrange for delivery of a gift that will be enjoyed by the entire family throughout the year --

Electric Range, Electric Refrigerator, Washer, Ironer, Sweeper --

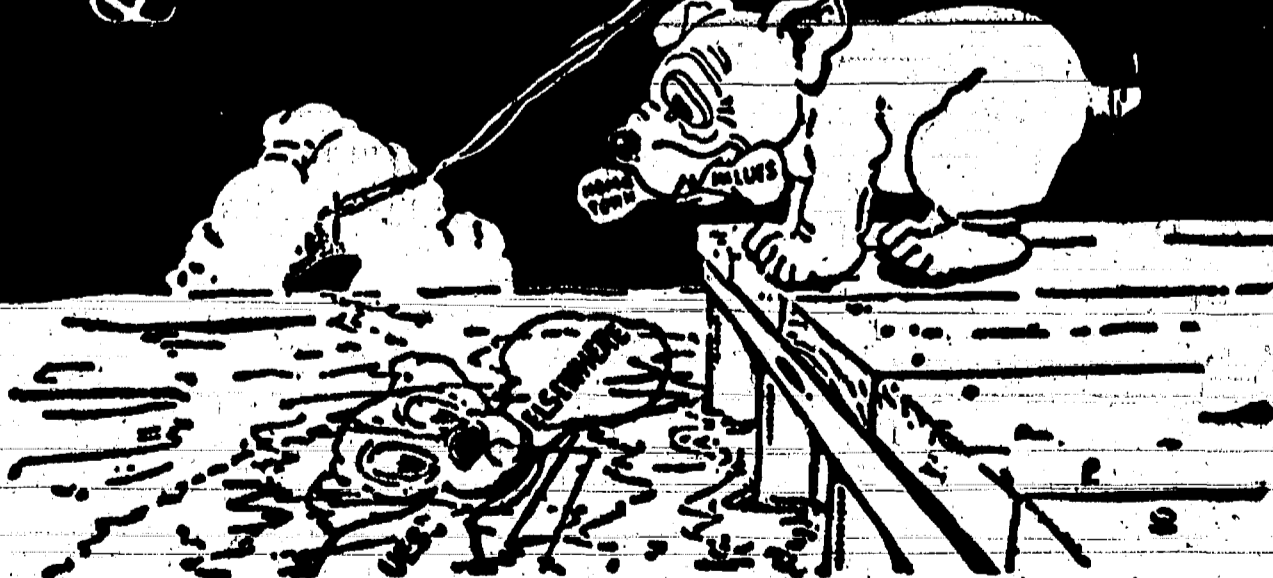
or some of the smaller electric appliances which are sure to be appreciated.

Buy a Lasting Gift!

Chelsea Electric & Water Dept.

CIVIC LOYALTY
PAYS YOU BIG DIVIDENDS

The values offered elsewhere only seem bigger



Try Your Home Town First

Our Deposits Are Insured According to Federal Regulations.

CHELSEA STATE BANK

-- The Chelsea Standard --

OFFERS GREAT MONEY SAVING BARGAINS ON THIS NEWSPAPER AND AMERICA'S FINEST MAGAZINES

Here's the thrifty, economical way to subscribe for this newspaper and your favorite magazines at prices that are really sensational. These offers are good either for new or renewal orders. It will pay you to lock them over and send us the coupon today.

FAMILY OFFER

THIS NEWSPAPER—1 YEAR

2 MAGAZINES FROM GROUP A ALL FIVE

2 MAGAZINES FROM GROUP B \$2.50

Check 4 magazines desired (X). Clip list and return with coupon below.

GROUP A—SELECT 2 MAGAZINES

- ☐ American Boy 8 Mos.
- ☐ American Girl 8 Mos.
- ☐ McCall's Magazine 1 Yr.
- ☐ Christian Herald 6 Mos.
- ☐ Parents' Magazine 6 Mos.
- ☐ Pathfinder (Weekly) 1 Yr.
- ☐ Pictorial Review 1 Yr.
- ☐ Romantic Story 1 Yr.
- ☐ Screen Book 1 Yr.
- ☐ True Confessions 1 Yr.
- ☐ Open Road (Boys) 1 Yr.
- ☐ Woman's World 1 Yr.
- ☐ Better Homes & Gardens 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Arts Needlecraft 2 Yrs.
- ☐ Motion Picture Magazine 1 Yr.

GROUP B—SELECT 2 MAGAZINES

- ☐ American Fruit Grower 1 Yr.
- ☐ American Poultry Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ Breeder's Gazette 1 Yr.
- ☐ Cloverleaf American Review 1 Yr.
- ☐ Country Home 1 Yr.
- ☐ Farm Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Arts Needlecraft 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Friend 1 Yr.
- ☐ Leghorn World 1 Yr.
- ☐ Mother's Home Life 1 Yr.
- ☐ Pathfinder (Weekly) 26 Issues
- ☐ Plymouth Rock Monthly 1 Yr.
- ☐ Successful Farming 1 Yr.
- ☐ Poultry Tribune 1 Yr.
- ☐ Woman's World 1 Yr.
- ☐ National Live Stock Products 1 Yr.

TRUE VALUE OFFER

THIS NEWSPAPER—1 YEAR

AND 3 BIG MAGAZINES ALL FOUR

Check the 3 magazines you want thus (X) and enclose \$1.95

with coupon below.

- ☐ American Fruit Grower 1 Yr.
- ☐ American Poultry Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ Breeder's Gazette 1 Yr.
- ☐ Cloverleaf American Review 1 Yr.
- ☐ Country Home 1 Yr.
- ☐ Farm Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ Good Stories 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Circle 1 Yr.
- ☐ Capper's Farmer 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Friend 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Arts Needlecraft 1 Yr.
- ☐ Leghorn World 1 Yr.
- ☐ Mother's Home Life 1 Yr.
- ☐ Pathfinder (Weekly) 26 Issues
- ☐ Rhode Island Red Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ Successful Farming 1 Yr.
- ☐ Woman's World 1 Yr.
- ☐ National Live Stock Products 1 Yr.
- ☐ Household Magazine 1 Yr.

FAVORITE OFFER

THIS NEWSPAPER—1 YEAR

AND 4 BIG MAGAZINES \$2.25

Check the 4 magazines you want thus (X) and enclose \$2.25 with coupon below.

- ☐ True Story 1 Yr.
- ☐ Good Stories 1 Yr.
- ☐ Household 1 Yr.
- ☐ Farm Journal 1 Yr.
- ☐ American Boy 1 Yr.
- ☐ American Girl 1 Yr.
- ☐ McCall's Magazine 1 Yr.
- ☐ Christian Herald 1 Yr.
- ☐ Parents' Magazine 1 Yr.
- ☐ Pathfinder (Weekly) 1 Yr.
- ☐ Romantic Story 1 Yr.
- ☐ Screen Book 1 Yr.
- ☐ True Confessions 1 Yr.
- ☐ Open Road (Boys) 1 Yr.
- ☐ Woman's World 1 Yr.
- ☐ Better Homes & Gardens 1 Yr.
- ☐ Home Arts Needlecraft 1 Yr.
- ☐ Motion Picture Magazine 1 Yr.

ALL OFFERS POSITIVELY GUARANTEED

Please allow four to six weeks for first copies of magazines to arrive.

FILL OUT AND MAIL COUPON NOW!

Clip list of magazines after checking ones desired and return with this coupon.

Gentlemen: I enclose \$..... I am checking below the offer desired with a year's subscription to your paper.

☐ Family Offer ☐ True Value Offer ☐ Favorite Offer

Post Office.....

R.F.D.....

State.....

Name.....

PERSONALS

John Kelly visited relatives in Detroit last week.

Nic Panarites spent Sunday with Lansing friends.

Mrs. L. T. Freeman was hostess to the desert bridge club on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dale J. Claire spent Sunday with friends at Houghton Lake.

Mrs. Lester Winans left this morning for Cleveland to spend Thanksgiving with her husband.

Mrs. Peter Gorman is spending the week in Detroit, as the guest of her niece, Miss Maude McGuinness.

Mr. and Mrs. Ehlert Notten spent the week-end in Kalamazoo, as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Freeman.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Wagner of Dexter were Sunday dinner guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Staffan.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Burkhart were in Fowlerville on Sunday to attend the funeral of their cousin, Eugene Burkhart.

Miss Alma Ulrich, who is housekeeper for John Kelly, has been caring for Mrs. Oscar Ulrich, near Manchester, the past week.

Miss Florence Fenn of Detroit was a week-end guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Fenn.

John Pielemeier and children of Ann Arbor were Sunday guests of his father, W. S. Pielemeier.

Mr. and Mrs. William Trent, who spent the past three weeks in Chelsea, left Tuesday for Cleveland.

Mrs. Frank Dingle of Detroit was the guest of her mother, Mrs. J. Thalhamer, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. William Prudden of Bellevue spent Sunday at the home of her mother, Mrs. Henry Winter.

William Schulz, William Manes and son Kenneth of Detroit spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Faulkner.

M. R. Longworth was a week-end guest at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Longworth of Albion.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Paul and family were Sunday callers at the home of their uncle, Christian Paul, Ann Arbor.

Mrs. Fred R. Stevens of Grand Forks, N. D. arrived Tuesday evening and will spend several months with her sisters, Mrs. Cora Beisel and Mrs. William Wheeler of Chelsea and with relatives in Ann Arbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. C. Dreyer, son Corky and Mr. and Mrs. John P. Cook visited friends in Howell on Sunday.

Bobby, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Eaton, submitted to an appendectomy on Monday at Chelsea Private hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Spicer and children of Saginaw were week-end guests of their aunt, Miss Levene Spicer.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Vogel and children were callers on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Johnson, Manchester.

Miss Madeleine Bollore will spend the Thanksgiving vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur L. Bollore of Alpena.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Smith entertained his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Smith of Grass Lake, as dinner guests on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Riker, Mrs. Scriven remaining until Thanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Helmkamp and son Danny of Pontiac spent Saturday and Sunday with her brother, Rev. P. H. Grabowski and family.

Sam McNutt of Charleston, Ill. spent Wednesday and Thursday at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. L. J. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Ulrich are the parents of a son, Richard Kenneth, born November 6, 1938 at St. Joseph's Mercy hospital, Ann Arbor.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Weitzel attended the Metropolitan Life Insurance President's conference which was held in Detroit on Tuesday at the Book-Cadillac Hotel.

Mrs. Leland Kaimbach and son of Fort Wayne, Ind. are spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Alster. Mr. Kaimbach was here for the week-end.

Dr. and Mrs. L. J. Paul will entertain as guests on Thanksgiving day, her mother, Mrs. Fred McNutt of Charleston, Ill. and Mr. and Mrs. Thiel Post of Saginaw.

Mrs. F. W. Meekel entertained the returning hunters and their wives at a dinner on Sunday evening. Covers were laid for eight, but venison was not included on the menu.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Anderson and daughters, and George Naekel of Detroit visited their mother, Mrs. Fannie Naekel, on Sunday. The latter accompanied them home for a few days' visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Eisen, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mayer, Robert Eisen and Miss Jean Hewitt of Detroit were Sunday visitors at the home of J. G. Wackenhut.

Miss Bernadine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Birch, who has been suffering from a serious infection in her foot, was taken to Ann Arbor on Saturday for treatment at St. Joseph's Mercy hospital.

Rev. and Mrs. P. H. Grabowski and daughter Helen left this morning for St. Louis, Mo., where they will be Thanksgiving guests of her mother, Mrs. Caroline Kraft, remaining for the balance of the week.

Clifford and Herbert LaFond and Miss Elspeth Crawford of Detroit were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Crawford over the week-end. While enroute to the Crawford home Saturday night the former's car caught fire from a short circuit and they were compelled to abandon it near the Schenk farm, on US-12 six miles west of Chelsea.

'WAY BACK WHEN'



FAMOUS AVIATRIX ONCE DROVE A TRUCK

THIS is a note of encouragement for "tom-boys" and particularly for parents who may not understand them. Girls who fall into the classification of "tom-boys" usually simply have a stronger spirit of competition or a greater streak of adventure than other little girls. Their greater activity may be early expression of a sense of leadership which may later lead to fame.

Amelia Earhart, queen of aviation, was a tom-boy. Born in Atchison, Kan., in 1898, she was an unusually active little girl. She loved rough and tumble games, and she could beat most of the boys her age in sports and contests. She graduated from Hyde Park high school in Chicago and went on to a girl's school in Rydal, Pa. From school she went to Canada where she worked as a nurse's aide in a Toronto war hospital. Stories of World war pilots appealed to her sense of adventure and daring; and Amelia made her way to California, determined to learn to fly.

Here her self-reliance and "tom-boy" courage was helpful, for she had to earn the money for her instruction. Amelia Earhart worked for the telephone company and even drove a sand and gravel truck. Later, she attended Columbia university. She held 28 different jobs while perfecting herself in the art of flying. In 1928, she won the plaudits of the world by being the first woman to fly the Atlantic. As a result of this flight she gained recognition as the foremost woman flyer, became aviation editor of Cosmopolitan Magazine, and vice president of two important commercial airlines.

—WNU Service

Hand Coverings Traced

Back to the Israelites

"Gloves of Antiquity" mentions gloves in the Bible, in the Book of Ruth. Gloves were worn by the Israelites, solely by men of rank. Mural paintings of Thebes show gloves as a part of the king's regalia. Xenophon at the end of the Eighth book of Cyropedia complains of the unwarranted elegance of the Persians, that they not only wore umbrellas over them in summer and in winter, not satisfied with ordinary clothing, but have coverings made of hair for their hands and fingers.

Chaldeans defined gloves in their dictionary. Pliny speaks of an amanuensis who wore gloves upon his hands in winter, lest the severity of the weather should let him lose anything. Homer mentions Laertes, father of Ulysses, in retirement "while gloves received his hands to shield them from the thorns." A chebraed Roman glutton came to the table in gloves so that he might be able to handle and eat the meat while hot, and so devour more than the rest of the company.

The Christians at the end of the First century considered the wearing of both shoes and gloves (hair coverings for feet and hands) as shameful to persons in perfect health. But even cavemen wore gloves, possibly 100,000 years ago, according to some learned historians. So we really have an instinct about gloves and can justify all of their uses, even that of pure decoration, by studying the costumes of the ancients.

Famed Umbrellas

Jonas Hanway was the man who popularized the rainshield in London. He took his life in his hands when he did it, too, asserts a writer in the Washington Post. Not that umbrellas were unknown. Far from it: They had been used as sun shades in the East for centuries. They were well-known in France. In fact, English women occasionally carried them. But Hanway was the first Englishman to date appear on the streets with an umbrella. He saw in it a way to prevent sickness caused by getting wet in rain. So, he carried his umbrella, though he was hooted, pelted with mud, sticks and stones. But Jonas Hanway lived to have the last laugh. Before he died in 1788 most men carried umbrellas and shortly after his death, even the hard-boiled men of the army took to them.

Wild Hare, Squirrels Pests

In the Eighteenth century wild hare and squirrels were so plentiful they became pests with bounties on their heads, says the American Wildlife Institute. In one year—1749—300 pounds were paid out for the heads of gray and black squirrels at three pence a head in Pennsylvania alone. This means that more than 600,000 were killed for the price on their heads.

Old-Time Plowing Under

It may also please your most Royal Majesty to know how that yesterday there passed your Commons a bill that no person within this your realm shall hereafter keep and nourish above the number of 2,000 sheep, and also that the eighth part of every man's land, being a farmer, shall forever hereafter be put in tillage yearly; which bill, if by the great wisdom, virtue, goodness and zeal that your Highness beareth toward this your realm, might have good success and take good effect among your lords above.

I do not conjecture and suppose: in my poor, simple and unworthy judgment that your Highness shall do the most noble, profitable and beneficial thing that ever was done to the commonwealth of this your realm, and shall thereby increase such wealth in the same amongst the greater number and multitude for your most loving and obedient subjects as never was seen in this realm since Brutus' time. From a letter by Thomas Cromwell to Henry VIII in 1534.

Why Trees Shed Leaves

Botanists explain that the shedding of tree leaves is a natural process that is brought about by the formation of a layer of corky cells near the base of the leaf stem. This layer prevents the supply of water from passing through the stem to the leaf, causing the leaf gradually to dry up. Then the corky layer breaks and the leaf falls. It is nature's means of getting rid of the leaves at the end of the growing season when their work of manufacturing food for the plant has been finished. The normal process of leaf fall, like leaf coloring, may be interfered with by an early frost. If frost kills the leaf before the corky layer of cells at the base of the stem is formed, the leaf is likely to hang on the tree much longer than it would if allowed to ripen naturally.

Belief of Primitive People

Many primitive people still believe that a man's soul leaves his body when he is asleep and that he will die if it does not return before he awakens. Consequently it is considered a crime, sometimes even comparable to murder, says Collier's Weekly, to cover a sleeper's face, as this confuses his soul. A soul has no time to search for its body, especially when it is late getting home.

Helpfulness in Hard Work

"Dar is always helpfulness in hard work," said Uncle Eben. "If you can't look on the bright side o' life, you can put in yoh time polishin' up de side dat's turned towards you."

SOUTH WATERLOO

Mr. and Mrs. Verd Selgrist, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Selgrist and family spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Clair Selgrist and family.

Ed. Winters of Detroit and Lewis Wahl of Chelsea were Sunday dinner guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Darl Lantis and daughter and Miss Mildred Kimbell of Jackson spent Sunday afternoon with Bon, and Mr. and Mrs. Ardell Lantis and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Harr spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Paulina Harr and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ashfahl of Ann Arbor and Mrs. John Ashfahl were Sunday evening dinner guests of Mrs. Paulina Harr and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Moeckel and sons of Jackson were Sunday dinner guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Moeckel. Then in the afternoon they all motored to Lima and spent the evening with Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Seitz and family.

Dwight Harr and sisters, Electa and Gertrude were Sunday afternoon visitors of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rothman of Leslie.

WATERLOO

The U. B. church fair and supper was a success in every way. The chairman and all wish to thank you for patronage and cooperation. We served about 200 guests.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Vicary entertained her mother, Mrs. Louise Marquardt, and sisters, Mrs. H. E. Fort and Mrs. Hathaway of Detroit, a couple days last week.

A surprise dinner was given in honor of Mrs. Howard Wahl at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schultz.

Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Week and family and Mr. and Mrs. Compensio of Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Wendt of Pleasant Lake, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hamilton and family and Mrs. Clifford Bohne of Grass Lake and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Green and Mrs. Mac Caslin.

Miss Isabelle Hitchcock and Harris Thompson of Detroit were week-end guests at the Ervin Hitchcocks.

Ed. Winters visited at the Runel man home on Sunday.

If you haven't already given a donation for the Joe Robinson family, who lost everything by fire, please do so. In memory of the Thanksgiving season. Hand to Mrs. Olive or Helen Beeman. Thank you.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cooper and children have moved to their new home in Grass Lake.

The parishioners of St. Jacob's Lutheran church gave a miscellaneous shower for Rev. Leyerer and his bride at the parsonage Saturday evening, November 12.

Mrs. Loretta Bott of Layten's Corners is spending a few days with her sister, Mary Boyce.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill LaVan, Shirley and Yvonne have gone north for a week.

Describes 'Finest Waterfalls'

Edward C. Rasmberg's "Waterfalls of the World" says: "Among the finest waterfalls in all this part of Europe (Austrian Alps) are the falls on the Krimmler Ache, near the village of Krimml. This stream, which is the discharge of the Krimml glacier, descends in three leaps to a total depth of about 1,400 feet; the highest fall, which is divided into two separate plunges, being about 460 feet."

Standard Liners Get Results—25c

See the NEW HUDSON!

NOW ON DISPLAY!

Try the New Airfoam Ride!

MOBIL OIL - SUPER-PYRO and PRESTONE

Six Gallons of Regular Gas\$1.00

JONES' GARAGE

PHONE 183

CHELSEA, MICH.

Don't Neglect the Radiator on Your Car - -

Protect it with Mobil Freezone, the super quality anti-freeze - it's better because it's stronger, and it's rust proof too!

We have a complete stock of Delco Batteries and Firestone Tires - don't take a chance on smooth tires - come in and get our prices on the Firestone High Speed.

Cars Washed and Lubricated, and Batteries Charged at
THE FRIENDLY SERVICE STATION
Corner South Main and Lincoln
Phone 183

WENK & WAHL

With the HOLIDAY Season Rapidly Approaching You'll Need a NEW DRESS OR TWO!

We Are Showing Many New Crepes in Regular or Half Sizes - -

\$5.95 to \$13.50

House and Street Wear Dresses \$1 and up

LADIES' ODD SKIRTS

In Plain Colors or Plaids—

\$1.95 - \$2.95

Girls' Skirts\$1.95

Girls' Blouses\$1.00

WOMEN'S SWEATERS

\$1.00 - \$1.95 - \$2.95

Women's All Wool Button Sweaters\$1.95

OUTING GOWNS

In Plain Colors or Fancies—

79c to \$1.59

MEN'S DEPARTMENT

MEN'S SUITS

In Double or Single Breasted Models. All Wool Fabric, well tailored—

\$18.50 to \$32.50

MEN'S OVERCOATS

In Regular or California weight—

\$15.00 to \$32.50

NEW HATS

All Colors, in newest shapes—

\$1.95 to \$3.50

MEN'S OXFORDS

In Black or Brown. Good assortment of styles—

\$2.75 to \$5.00

MEN'S WORK SHOES

Made for comfort and long wear—

\$2.25 to \$4.00

Complete line of Rubber Footwear ready for your selection.

VOGEL & WURSTER

KROGER'S FOOD SALE

THESE PRICES EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 21, 22, 23rd.

Thanksgiving Goodies

COUNTRY CLUB, FULL-PAK PUMPKIN 10c

COUNTRY CLUB Mince Meat 10c

DICED MIXED FRUITS 1b 33c

WHOLE RED GLACE CHERRIES 1b 39c

LEMON, CITRUS or ORANGE PEELS 1b 35c

DRIED CURRANTS 1b 19c

BULK HOLLOW DATES 1b 10c

LATONIA CLUB, ASSORTED, SPARKLING BEVERAGES . 4 bottles 25c

COUNTRY CLUB, FLAKY SODA CRACKERS . 2 1-lb. pkgs. 23c

COUNTRY CLUB, FANCY, SLICED or HALVES PEACHES . large No. 2 1/2 can 15c

FRESH FRUIT FLAVORS—6 KINDS TWINKLE GELATIN DESSERT 3 pkgs. 10c

CHOCOLATE COVERED PECAN COOKIES 19c

COUNTRY CLUB, VACUUM-SEALED COFFEE 1b. can 21c

Camels, Chesterfield, Old Gold, Luckies, Raleigh CIGARETTES PLUS TAX carton 1.13

DIAMOND BRAND, LARGE BUDDED WALNUTS 25c

FRESH, FANCY PECAN MEATS . . 1/4 lb. 25c

LONG THREAD-BULK COCOANUT 25c

DELICIOUS CALIMYRNA FIGS 6-oz. pkgs. 10c

IN Cellophane—WHITE RAISINS . . 12c

HOLLYWOOD, STUFFED OLIVES APPROX. 50 OLIVES 1/4 lb. 29c

DELICIOUS, FLAVORY—CUBAN PINEAPPLE . . 2 No. 2 27c



FINEST QUALITY, EATMOR CRANBERRIES

Enjoy sauce made from these plump, tart flavored berries get them at your Kroger Store

15c

MICHIGAN CELERY 5c

SWEET POTATOES . . . 6 lb. 25c

FANCY BOXED APPLES 4 lb. 25c

ORANGES 25c

MANY OTHER BIG VALUES IN FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

KROGER

PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Hinderer and daughters spent Sunday with relatives in Manchester.

Mrs. T. W. Caverhill of London, Ont. returned home Saturday after a week's visit with her cousin, Mrs. Margaret McKay.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bartke, Mrs. Lovina Bartke and children of Manchester were entertained Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Hieber.

Miss Nina Belle Wurster returned home Monday evening from a ten days' vacation spent with friends in Washington, D. C. and New York City.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Heiler, daughter Elinor and son James, of Brooklyn, and Mrs. Harold LaFonde of Detroit were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Lingane.

Mrs. Earl Koebbe and son and Miss Rowena Gieske of Manchester, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Elisman, Mrs. Gottlob Hinderer and Mrs. Henry Kochendorfer of Saline were entertained Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Wenk.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fletcher of Ypsilanti, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Notten and family and Miss Mabel Notten of Francisco were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Dancer.

FARMERS' UNION NEWS
The next directors' meeting will be held at the home of Joseph Merkel. Please come as arrangements for next dancing party will be made.

BIRTHDAY DINNER
Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Daniels entertained at a dinner on Sunday, which celebrated the birthday of his sister, Mrs. W. R. Mayer of Munith. Covers were laid for Mr. and Mrs. Mayer, Rev. and Mrs. Harvey G. Pearce of North Lake, and Mrs. E. W. Daniels of Chelsea.

CARD OF THANKS
We wish in this way to thank the friends and relatives for their many acts of kindness during the illness and following the death of Mrs. Helen Kalmbach, especially Rev. Mumby for his words of comfort, and Mrs. Oscar Kalmbach and Walter Kalmbach for the songs.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Main and family.

HONORED AT LUNCHEON
Miss Beatrice Kusch was honor guest at a bridge luncheon given Friday evening by Miss Madeleine Bolina at the home of Mrs. A. E. Wilson. Ten guests were present, including Miss Florence Yager of Ypsilanti, Mrs. Lawrence Riemenschneider was awarded high honors and Miss Kusch second. Roses and sweet peas decorated the tables for the luncheon. Miss Kusch was presented with a linen shower.

FARM UNION ALL DAY SESSION
The Sylvan and Lima Local 254 of the Farm Union will hold an all day session at the Lafayette Grange hall at Lima Center on Thursday, December 1. The program for the day is: Canadian Winter Scenes (Movie)—10:00-11:00.
Hybrid Corn (Mr. Oster)—11:00-12:00.
Pot-luck lunch—12:00-1:00.
City Service Oil Co. (Talk)—1:00-1:30.
Horse Power (Movie)—1:30-2:00.
Cost of Production for Milk (Louis B. Ward of Detroit)—2:00-2:30.
Farm Machinery (Don Clifford of Lansing)—2:30-3:00.
Farm Union Talk (Anthony Vogel)—3:00-4:00.
All members are asked to attend and bring a friend. Don't forget the pot-luck lunch at noon.

Standard Liners Get Results—25c

Y. M. STUDY CLUB MEETS

The Young Mothers' Child Study club met Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Gwendolyn Potts. After a short business session, the topic, "Pre-School: Obedience Made Easy," was presented by Mrs. Lenore Schmidt. Refreshments were served by the hostess. The next meeting will be a Christmas party to be held Dec. 13 at the home of Mrs. Alice Gilson.

HANDICRAFT CLUB ORGANIZES

The Boys' Handicraft club met at Dr. Brock's office building Friday night from 7:30 to 9:00 o'clock under the supervision of J. J. Wellnitz. Dick Kinney was selected as president, and Dick White, secretary and treasurer. Twenty boys were registered. The next meeting of the club will be held at the same place from 7:00 to 9:00 o'clock on Friday night. All who are interested, be on time. Bring your own tools and materials.

—Dick White, Secretary.

PILGRIM FELLOWSHIP MEETS

The Pilgrim Fellowship of the Congregational church met at the home of Peggy Almond on November 16, to see for the dolls they are taking to the University hospital in Ann Arbor for Christmas. Later in the evening the boys came and a short program was given. Those taking part in the program were: Marian Downer, Harriet Heininger, Doris Allhouse, Jean Barkley, Bud Rabley, and in closing the program Mrs. McClure gave the benediction. Refreshments were served, closing a very enjoyable evening.

MRS. CHRISTIAN FAHRNER

Mrs. Christian Fahrner, 75, died Friday, November 18, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Roy Kalmbach in Sylvan township.

She was born June 23, 1863 in Waterloo township, the daughter of Andrew and Christina Heydlauff, and was married January 19, 1883 to Mr. Fahrner, who died June 2, 1937. Her married life had been spent in Sylvan.

Surviving are two sons, Lewis, of Sylvan township and Albert, of Detroit; the daughter, Mrs. Kalmbach; four brothers, John, Christian, George and Fred Heydlauff, all of Sylvan township; and a sister, Mrs. Christine Wint of Chelsea.

Funeral services were held Sunday at 2:30 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kalmbach on Guthrie Road, with Rev. P. H. Grabowski officiating, assisted by Rev. Henry W. Lenz. Interment was in Maple Grove cemetery, Sylvan.

IN MEMORIAM

In memory of beloved brother, Mike Cervinka, murdered Nov. 25, 1934.

Four years passed in sorrow
Since you were crushed beneath the sod,
We know you suffered bitter, dear,
For those who cared not what they done,
They only cared for the love of a bum
And slew their loved one down.
In sorrow we still look back
The path you many times have trod,
But we never see the day you'll return
That way.
As there you breathed your last goodbye,
And closed your eyes toward the skies.
How sad! No one to help,
No time for a prayer,
God only knows your thoughts;
We know you're safely resting,
The vacant chair can never be forgotten;
Of the one we loved so well,
We know we cannot get you back,
So by God's will we'll meet again.

—Sister.
Read Deuteronomy 27 Chap. 24-25-26.

AUXILIARY GIVES PARTY

Members of the American Legion Auxiliary who skipped the party given by the Manchester Unit last Thursday evening missed a lot of fun. The program presented was good entertainment, and all the musical numbers showed exceptional talent and ability. There was a xylophone solo by Shirley Eschelbach, accompanied by Nellie Akerson; tap dancing by two little girls, Marilyn Clark and Elaine Bahnmiller; in attractive costumes of blue and silver; a violin solo by Phyllis Kern, accompanied by Kathryn Kuebler; and Virginia Schable and Richard Hammel did a snappy dance number "Darktown" rhythm.

A humorous skit, "Auxiliary Meeting," presented by the ladies of Manchester Unit, kept the audience chuckling and completed the program. Afterward, so good refreshments were served, which made the party 100 per cent swell.

The affair was held in the beautiful new high school auditorium, with about 160 persons attending. Twenty-two of the guests were from Chelsea Unit.

Trumpet an Old Instrument
One of the oldest of instruments, the trumpet was first used in the orchestra by Monteverdi. At that time crooks were added; these affording changes of key. Bach and Handel also employed this hand type. Our valve trumpet, perfected in the last century, says a writer in the Chicago Daily News, is unable to reproduce high and florid passages of the early music. Possessing three valves, which rapidly alter the keys, the construction of the instrument involves a tube, 4 1/2 of an inch in diameter, cylindrical rather than conical, in shape, and its length of 56 inches is doubled back upon itself.

Try Standard Liners for Results—25c

BOYS AND THEIR DADS

The operation of the Scout Cub program in and around the home brings fathers and their boys together in common interests. The handicrafts, the stamp collection, the backyard den, the occasional outings—all these open the door to Dad association. Probably two-thirds of our adult leaders in Cubbing are fathers of Cubs. This is the age for the Dad who wants to have influence with his boy in the later teens, to start the "doing things together" which makes that later influence possible. Here's just an example of what has happened. It is the story of a big, two hundred pound consulting engineer employed by a utility company. As he was leaving the Scout office in his city the thing that he came for finally came out. He turned to the Executive and said: "I want to tell you about something that happened Sunday that really got me. Junior and I had just come up from the basement where I had helped him put the finishing touches on a model steam engine we have been working on for the past two or three weeks for his Bear Badge. He was standing there looking at the model, and I had just got squared away in the big chair to read the paper when I felt his arms go around my neck. Then he said 'Say, Pop, won't it be fun when I grow up and get through college, and we can go on working together in your office.' When Cubbing reacts on individual fathers in this way, is it any wonder that the growth of Cubbing is so tremendous?"

A Bird's-Eye View of Cubbing

Cubbing is a leisure-time program of:
Activities—Satisfying and valuable, with boy and adult.
Associations—Involving joyful doing "with" and "for" others; centering in and about:
The Home—and neighborhood; animated by:
Ideals—Understandable and "do-able"; ideals both personal and group, re-enforced by group approval. This program is made available for use by a:
Sponsoring Institution—Which uses the program under its own:
Leadership—Selected carefully by

its Pack Committee and trained by the Local Council, all of which—Organization—Exists to motivate the community and the local "using" institution to help the Pack to actuate the Den, to reach:
The Boy—As an individual and as a social unit; aiding him in:
His Growth—Of body, brain and spirit, by conserving his health, and through satisfying opportunities for action, adding to:
His Happiness—As a helpful young citizen, "doing his best," acquiring experience, bearing responsibility, thus contributing to:
His Character Development!

Name Humphrey Teutonic;

A 'Supporter of Peace'

The name Humphrey is of Teutonic origin and means "freeman," or, according to one authority, "supporter of peace." In Anglo-Saxon, one of the Teutonic group, Humphrey means "home protector." It is easy to trace a connection between these three meanings, since a freeman would naturally protect his home and desire peace. It is more often a surname than a given name, writes Florence A. Cowles in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Sir Humphrey Gilbert (d. 1583) English soldier and navigator, was a half brother of Sir Walter Raleigh. He explored the coast of Newfoundland and was finally lost at sea.
Sir Humphrey Davy (d. 1829) English chemist, invented the Davy safety lamp for use in gaseous coal mines, among many other notable achievements.
Humphrey Marshall (d. 1841) as a senator helped to expose Aaron Burr's schemes. Gen. Humphrey Marshall (d. 1872) was a member of the house of representatives and later a confederate commander.
T. Humphrey Ward (d. 1928) was an English author and journalist of note but his wife, Mrs. Humphrey Ward (d. 1920) attained wider fame with "Robert Elsmere" and other novels.

How Columbus Described Cuba
When Columbus discovered Cuba in 1492, he described it as "The most beautiful land that eyes ever beheld."

The Toleration Act
The Toleration act was an act passed in 1689 during the reign of William and Mary, by which Protestant dissenters from the Church of England were given the legal right to worship publicly in their own chapels. They were, however, bound to take the oaths of supremacy and allegiance and to repudiate the doctrine of substantiation.

Iris Once Colored Paint
During the Seventeenth century a popular pigment was made from the flowers of the common blue flag iris. The purplish blue flowers were first allowed to ferment, then the juice was extracted and mixed with powdered alum. Later the pigment was called iris green. The flowers of the violet-colored pansy were also used to make a similar pigment.

Central Market

Compare Prices and Save Here!

BUTTER—Grade A—pound 28c

OLEO - Flosco - Pound Cartons 10c

CAROLINE - So Rich it Whips . . . 4 for 25c

CRACKERS - Excell 2 lb. box 15c

4X SUGAR - Pound pkgs. 3 for 25c

Krispy Crackers . . lb. 15c

Big Chief Dog Food - Bal. rations . 5 lbs. 35c

Heinz Puddings - Plum-Fig-Date - lg. can 35c

Defiance Spinach - No. 2 can 10c

Chocolate Covered Cherries . . . 1 lb. box 23c

Grocery Department Meat Department
Bob Hall Loeffler & Son

Princess Theatre

First Show 7:15 - Second 9:00

FRIDAY and SATURDAY
NOVEMBER 25 and 26

"Border G-Man"
Starring George O'Brien.

SUNDAY and MONDAY
NOVEMBER 27 and 28

Bob Burns and Dorothy Lamour in

"Tropic Holiday"
Matinee Sunday at 3:15

WEDNESDAY and THURS.
NOV. 30, DEC. 1

"Gateway"
Starring Don Ameche.

Candy Season Is Here!

Full Stock of Fresh Candies
for Every Occasion

Try Our Specials - -

Peanut Brittle, Nut Clusters, Raisin Clusters,
Cocoanut Clusters - - also Pecans, Almonds
and other choice nutmeats - - all hand dipped.
Watch for Christmas Candy Specials

JOHN'S
Chelsea Candy Works

NEW IN CHELSEA!

For the first time in the history of this vicinity - -

Engineered Lubrication

is Now Available

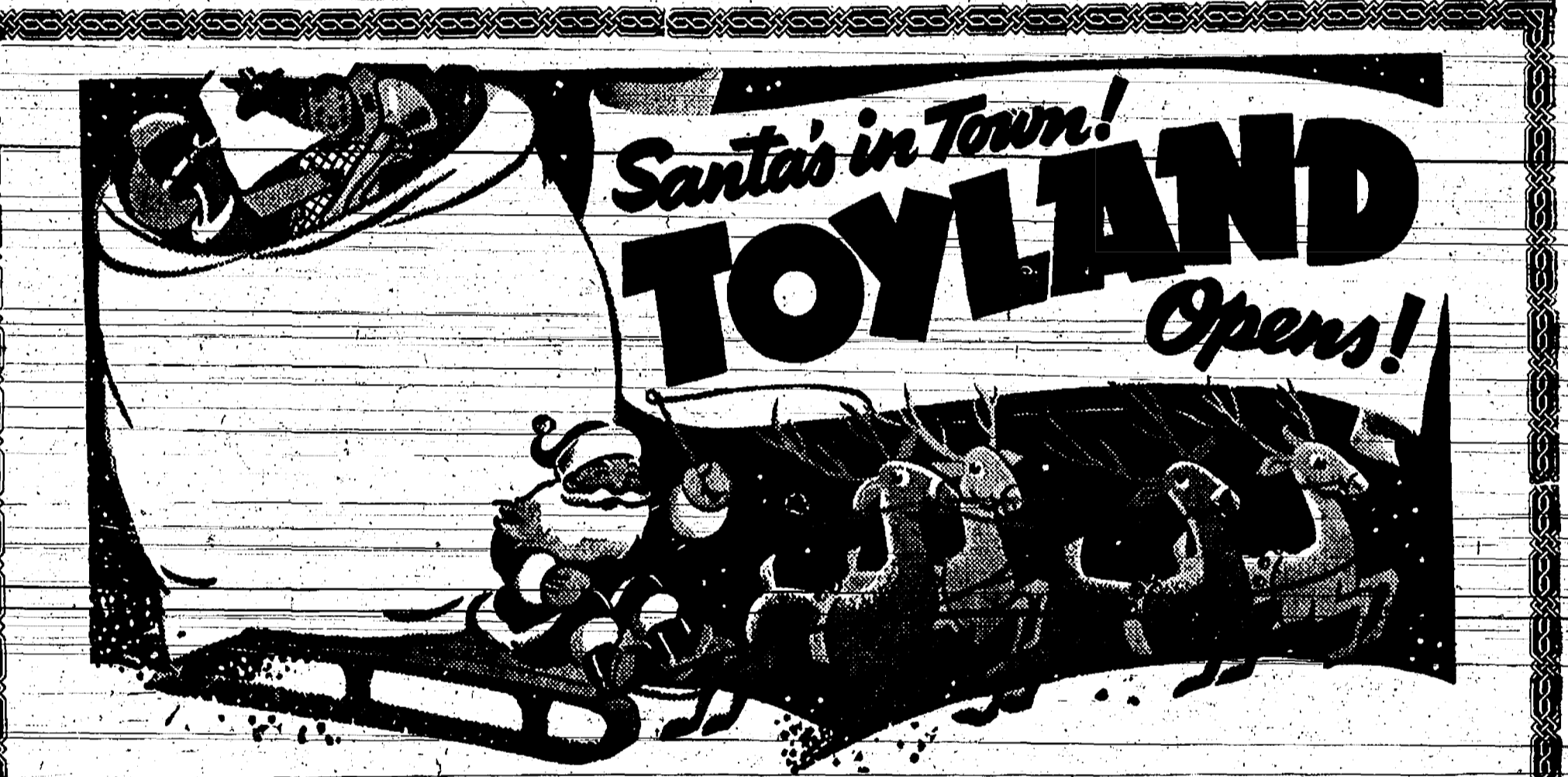
Don't be satisfied with an ordinary chassis lubrication - -

Get the Best at No Extra Cost!

Come in and see the new Lincoln equipment - - we'll explain how we can give you a better job!

Mack's Super Service

R. A. McLaughlin, Prop.
Phone 51-W

COME TO OUR BIG CHRISTMAS OPENING
Sat., November 26

Our Store is Filled With Hundreds of Christmas Gift Suggestions for Every Member of the Family. Shop Early--Take Advantage of Our Lay-Away Plan--a Deposit Will Hold Your Selection.

Gifts for Children

Toys, Books, Games, Mittens, Caps, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs.

Gifts for Ladies

Glassware, Toilet Articles, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Scarfs, Purses, etc.

Gifts for Men

Ties, Hosiery, Scarfs, Comb and Brush Sets, Toilet Articles, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, etc.

Miscellaneous

We have a large selection of paper and materials for gift wrapping - - Plain red, blue, and white tissue - Red, blue, green and white cellophane, holly paper, silver paper, also fancy gift paper.

Tags, Seals, Tinsel and Cellophane Ribbons, Rayon and Tinsel Cords.

CHRISTMAS CARDS - - A larger and better selection than ever before, from 1c to 5c.

See Our Display of Dolls!

Grove Brothers

5c, 10c to \$1 Store
Chelsea Mich.

Weekly News Review

British Policy of 'Expediency' Reverberates Around the Globe

By Joseph W. La Bine

International

As proprietor of the world's greatest empire, Great Britain assumes a right and obligation to be ringmaster of international diplomacy. If such a duty is incumbent during peace, it becomes more pressing in time of stress. The year 1938 is one of stress, and in November of 1938 Great Britain is still the ringmaster, but is jumping to the lash of her own whip. Caught in the backwash of her own fatal conservatism, she is desperately making an expensive peace with dictators and democracies alike. A roundup of these peace overtures, with cause and effect, with reverberations and repercussions that echo around the world, looks something like the following:

GERMANY

November has become an "international crisis" month of more import than September. Reason is that September's Czech-German-Sudeten crisis had immediate effect on only a comparative handful of central Europeans. But in November, Germany has begun terroristic persecution of Jews, has moreover shown downright hostility toward all Christian denominations in general and toward the Catholic denomination in particular. This treatment has aroused worldwide resentment against Chancellor Adolf Hitler and his Italian friend, Premier Benito Mussolini, who uses similar tactics against world Jewry. It has also driven ghosts from the closet of Britain's Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, because he failed to get a German guarantee against Jewish persecution when he negotiated the "sellout" treaty at Munich this autumn.

Though Christian Great Britain is horrified by Hitler's persecution, it does not slap Germany's face. Not only are British banks planning



SOUTH AFRICA'S PIROW
He expressed Britain's sympathy.

loans to Nazi-controlled industries, but London must also exhibit sympathy with Germany's colonial demands in Africa. During the heat of Jewish persecution Berlin was visited by Oswald Pirow, minister of defense and industry for the Union of South Africa. Although Colonial Secretary Malcolm MacDonald has indicated Great Britain does not intend to surrender any colonies, Mr. Pirow's visit can only mean that the Union of South Africa fears Hitler and wishes to return Germany's war-torn colonies immediately.

BALKANS (ROMANIA)

Among such southeastern European nations as Rumania, Yugoslavia, Greece and Turkey lies Great Britain's last chance to resist German political and economic expansion, and also to maintain a vestige of international prestige. Although social-minded London once shunned Rumania's King Carol for his love affair with Magda Lupescu, daughter of a Jewish junk dealer, his recent visit to London (with Crown Prince Michael) found English royalty only too glad to court his favor. This is because his friendship for Great Britain can stop Hitler's southeastward-bound steamroller. If Carol gets British export credit of about \$50,000,000, if Great Britain agrees to buy Rumanian oil and give Carol a large loan, Rumania will close its doors on Germany.

Following this same policy, London must increase her sway in the Balkan states, also encouraging Yugoslavia, Turkey and Rumania to return war-won lands to Bulgaria, which stands alone outside the Balkan entente and is easy prey for German economic expansion.

ITALY

Even while King Carol's visit was marking an effort to stop dictators, smarmy dressed Lord Perth visited the Italian foreign office in Rome and presented his credentials as "the king of Italy and emperor of Ethiopia." This constituted formal recognition of Italy's Ethiopian conquest, which is now denied by only Russia and the U. S. among great powers. Such recognition was a British capitulation, and a few hours later Lord Perth returned to the foreign office to initial the Anglo-Italian "friendship" pact. It was recalled that last spring Prime Minister Chamberlain promised he

would not invoke the pact until Spain's civil war had reached a "settlement." With a new rebel offensive just starting on the Ebro, that "settlement" has hardly been reached.

FRANCE

Though friendly with Great Britain, France has lost much because its foreign policy has been following that of London. What is worse, French finance could not bear the unprecedented expense of last September's military preparations. Therefore the government has been crawling into its shell, concerning itself more with domestic problems following its defeat at the treaty of Munich. Its most pointed foreign gesture has been a recognition of Italy's Ethiopian victory. But new troubles are looming from Italy's direction, following but a few hours on the heels of the Anglo-Italian friendship accord. Having won British acceptance of its foreign policy, Italy has turned to Britain's one-time closest ally (France) for colonial demands. The demands: That France cede to Italy the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad and the Port of Djibouti, in French Somaliland, and share with Italy the control of the Suez canal and administration of Tunisia. Not only are such demands unacceptable to France, but she now sees the fallacy of trying to appease the insatiable hunger of either Germany or Italy.

RUSSIA

Though the Soviet paper, *Investia*, has urged closer Russian cooperation with the U. S. for preservation of world peace, and though Dictator Josef Stalin is more interested in his domestic development than in world-wide expansion of Communism, no democracy can afford to disregard the fact that Russia's political sympathies are more closely akin to those of Germany and Italy. Strengthened by the Munich pact, Germany must eventually fight Russia or make peace with her. It has been authoritatively reported that Chancellor Hitler has sent three peace offers to Dictator Stalin, the latest of which suggests a division of Russian-German spheres of interest. This possibility carries dynamite, for once Moscow and Berlin make peace there is nothing to prevent each of these tremendous powers from expanding at will.

UNITED STATES

At home, the above international developments have brought three pertinent results:

(1) Great Britain has rushed to consummate her reciprocal trade agreement with the U. S., in which Canada is also involved. Constituting a climax to Secretary of State Cordell Hull's reciprocal trade program, the agreement is an important effort to loosen and swell the flow of U. S.-Canadian-British trade. Not voiced, but tremendously evident, is the fact that this treaty marks a new solidarity among democracies as opposed to dictatorial nations.

(2) U. S. indignation over Germany's Jewish persecution has found expression in the plan put forth by Joseph P. Kennedy, U. S. ambassador to Great Britain. Its essence: World-wide co-operation for removal of Germany's 600,000 Jews to North and South America.



AMBASSADOR KENNEDY
For German Jews, a solution.

and parts of the British, French and Netherlands empires. Great Britain would arrange land for new settlements, while U. S. Jewish and private groups would provide money.

(3) Rather than accept French and Russian bids for leadership in world peace movements, President Roosevelt has invited 20 sister republics in the Western Hemisphere to unite in a defense against European or Asiatic aggression. This new U. S. foreign policy is evidenced by:

(1) the President's outspoken denunciation of Germany's Jewish persecution; (2) his recall of Hugh R. Wilson, U. S. ambassador to Germany; (3) his announcement of a multi-billion dollar defense program to protect not only the U. S. but all Western Hemisphere nations; (4) U. S. interest in the Pan-American conference opening December 8 at Lima, Peru; and (5) an apparent effort in Washington to steer away from European entanglements, other than those with France, Britain and other democracies.

Labor

Shaggy John L. Lewis has lost much prestige the last two years because his Committee for Industrial Organization initiated the wave of sit-down strikes, also because many of C. I. O.'s most outspoken members were "radicals." Opposition flared up in time to defeat many C. I. O. endorsed candidates in the November election, and by the time Mr. Lewis' organization opened its constitutional convention in Pittsburgh a week later, the handwriting was on the wall.

C. I. O. (now the Congress of Industrial Organization) has made at least two important bids for conservative support. First, the convention has adopted a resolution to preserve the sanctity of collective bargaining contracts, thereby attempting to appease C. I. O.-hating



ALIEN HARRY BRIDGES
Even C. I. O. became hostile.

employers. Second, C. I. O.'s much-publicized Harry Bridges, alien-west coast labor leader, was figuratively bounced from the convention when he attempted to secure official endorsement of so-called "radical" political views. This was Mr. Bridges' second blow of the day, for at Indianapolis a demand for his deportation was issued simultaneously by Stephen F. Chadwick, commander of the American Legion.

Now permanently organized, C. I. O. has charted a finish fight with the older, more conservative American Federation of Labor. The battle will not only be one of organizational principle, but it will also entail the future status of 22,000,000 unorganized American workers. Though C. I. O. boasts a "simple and democratic" constitution, observers checked the figures and found that five members of the executive board will speak for 2,021,845 of the 3,787,877 members. C. I. O. will remain substantially under the thumb of Mr. Lewis, Sidney Hillman of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, and Philip Murray of the Steel Workers' committee.

White House

Attorney General Homer S. Cummings' retirement from the Roosevelt cabinet was not unexpected, for the 60-year-old Californian has often sought refuge from official Washington the past 12 months. Though efforts have been made to attach political significance to his move, the fact is the New Deal cabinet member is retiring voluntarily. It is understandable that Mr. Cummings should desire to return to private law practice. But his retirement does arouse speculation about other cabinet changes. Secretary of the Navy Claude A. Swanson has been ill, and may be succeeded by Assistant Secretary Charles Edison. Madame Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins has lost the good graces of both C. I. O. and A. P. of L., and many observers predict her resignation. Secretary of Commerce Daniel L. Roper, though unpopular with business, has made it plain he will not resign. Meanwhile, Washington whispers say that Harry Hopkins, WPA administrator, and Michigan's defeated Gov. Frank Murphy are both considered as potential cabinet timber.

Agriculture

The 1938 farm program was not put into effect until many U. S. producers had their crops under way. This has been one explanation of its failure, and next year the agriculture department plans to give the plan its "first complete test." Details: The program will involve \$712,000,000. Minimum bounties to co-operating farmers include 3.6 cents a pound on cotton, 14 cents a bushel on corn, 27 cents a bushel on wheat, 22 cents on rice, 3 cents on potatoes, \$3 a ton on peanuts. Compared with this year's 280,000,000 acres, 1939's program will be confined to about 268,000,000 acres in the hope of reducing surpluses. Biggest slash of all will come in wheat, which was harvested this year from 71,000,000 acres, and which would be restricted to 60,000,000 acres next year. For soil conservation payments the government has a half-billion dollars available, with another \$212,000,000 for price adjustment payments. Only catch to this program is that congress' new Republican minority may interfere.

Politics

To elect 8 new senators, 81 house members and 13 new governors in the November elections, U. S. Republicans had to pile up a large total vote. Figures now available show that in 24 states the G. O. P. had 51.5 per cent of the popular vote, compared with 40.1 per cent two years ago. Not included in the survey thus far are southern states, traditionally Democratic.

Speaking of Sports

Final Minutes Jinx Arkansas Football Hopes

By ROBERT McSHANE

IN LESS than three minutes of actual play Coach Fred Thomson and his Arkansas Razorbacks have survived enough football tragedy to break the heart of an average team.

Beginning in November, 1937, the fatal last minute of play has seen the Razorbacks lose 5 out of 13 games. It all started when an Arkansas safety man was struck by a Baylor punt. The ball bounded away and was recovered by Baylor with 43 seconds to play. A 25 yard touch-down pass saw Baylor win, 20 to 14.

The next game saw Rice complete a 35-yard touchdown pass in the last 32 seconds to win the game. This tilt lost the Southwest conference title for Arkansas.

In 1938 Baylor beat the Razorbacks with a field goal in the final minutes of the game. The Texas Aggie game saw Arkansas in the lead 7 to 6 with four seconds remaining. The Aggies were in possession on the four yard line. A penalty moved them to the one yard line, and on the last play they smashed over for a touchdown.

With 50 seconds left in the 1938 Rice game, Rice was in possession of the ball on the Arkansas 28. A 36-yard field goal saw Rice on the long end of a 3 to 0 score.

Grid Pioneer Dies

COL. WILLIAM PRESTON LANE, last member of the Princeton university team which was defeated in the first intercollegiate football game with Rutgers university in 1869, died recently at his Hagerstown, Md., home.

His death leaves only one survivor of the 1869 game—George Hall Large, a Princeton, N. J., who played on the Rutgers team. Mr. Large is now 88 years old.

Colonel Lane, a member of the Princeton class of '72, was one of the 25 players on the Princeton team



GEORGE HALL LARGE

in '69. The contest with Rutgers took place in New Brunswick on a temporary field. There was no admission charge, and spectators sat on a fence rail. This encounter gave birth to the football yell of today.

The 1869 game, in which Colonel Lane played, differed vastly from modern football. It was played with a 10-inch round rubber ball, which was kicked, batted with the hand and thrown.

Galento Confident

ONE-TON TONY GALENTO, shy violet of heavyweight boxing circles, stuck \$10,000 under the nose of Harvey L. Miller, first vice president of the National Boxing association, and offered to bet on himself to knock out Champion Joe Louis.

"I'll knock him out in two rounds," declared Galento, the man N. B. A. declares is America's ranking heavyweight challenger.

"When?" he was asked. "That's what I'd like to know." Miller expressed surprise at the proffered wager, saying that "as far as I know this is the first time since the days of Sullivan and Corbett that a boxer has offered to bet that kind of money on himself to knock out the champion."

Budge Turns Pro

DON BUDGE, the nation's outstanding tennis star, who recently turned professional for a fat guarantee of \$75,000, refuses to underestimate his net worth to America's tennis fans.

He formerly stated that he would make the professional plunge for no less than \$100,000. A lack of takers caused him to change his mind.

To those interested in Budge's estimate of his own value seems a little steep in view of the fact that Babe Ruth, whose drawing power was unparalleled, never made \$100,000 a year out of baseball, and in only four years did he reach or slightly better the \$75,000 mark.

A guarantee of \$30,000 was given Fred Perry his first year, plus a percentage, all of which netted him \$63,000 before the tax collectors got their share. Helen Moody was offered a \$35,000 guarantee.

No Job Security

WHEN the wolves start their annual howling at the heels of football coaches in both major and minor colleges throughout the United States, little attention is paid to major league managers' jobs and their similar lack of security.

The past two seasons have set a record for a corresponding period in baseball history from a standpoint of managerial turnovers. During this time only two National League managers have managed to hang on to their jobs, and three new managers will be broken in during the coming season.

American league managers have been somewhat more fortunate in the two-year period. Changes have been made at Cleveland, Detroit and St. Louis. However, managers of the five other teams will be on deck for the start of the 1939 season.

Connie Mack, manager of the Athletics, and Joe McCarthy, Yankee guardian, are, of course, league record holders. Mack has been managing the Athletics for as far back as he cares to remember, and McCarthy has been with the Yankees since the start of the 1931 season.

New managers of the National League include Leo Durocher with Brooklyn, Ray Blades with St. Louis and "Gaby" Hartnett of the Cubs, though Hartnett succeeded Charlie Grimm in the midst of the past season.

Football Messiah

SINCE 1931 Duke university's football team has turned on its many foes who were accustomed to scheduling the North Carolina school as a breather—and Duke fans are first to give credit to Coach William Wallace Wade, their football Messiah.

Wade appeared at Duke early in 1931, and since that time has been a maker of gridiron miracles. Before his advent Duke was smacked around by its smaller rivals with amazing regularity. His third team showed that he was well under way. That year's squad won nine straight, took the Southern conference championship, and lost only to Georgia Tech in an epic 6 to 0 struggle. In 1935 and 1936 conference championships descended on Durham, along with a new horde of students.

"If I had to choose between a squad of good morale and one of good physical build, I'd take the squad with the morale," said Wade. He means it. To him football is a creed, a cult to be followed with absolute loyalty.

He went to Alabama in 1923, building that team into the great Crimson Tide, which won Southern conference titles in 1924, 1925, 1926 and 1930. In eight years at Alabama Wade's teams won 61 games, lost 13 and tied three.

His football formula is simple: Strict attention to fundamentals. Fit your system to your players. Short, concentrated practice sessions.

"Play football with all you have, all the time."

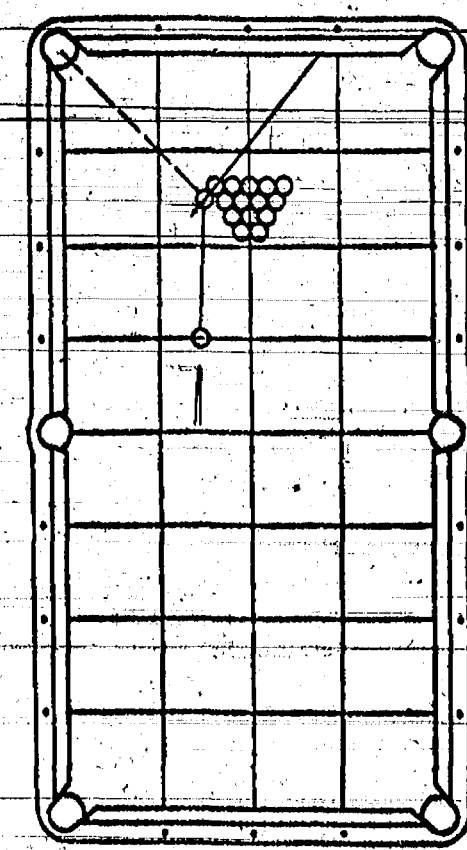
A glance at his record shows how successful the formula has worked in the past.

Wade believes in football not only as a sport, but as a builder. "The one justification for a football team in an institution of learning is the training in steadiness, courage, restraint and resourcefulness it gives the men who participate."

That, to Wallace, is no after-dinner talk. He speaks of a game he knows and loves, and he means it. © Western Newspaper Union.

Pocket Billiards

By CHARLES C. PETERSON
President, National Billiard Association of America and World's Trick Shot Champion.



Lesson No. 8

The diagram above shows a kiss break shot. Be careful to place the balls as designated in diagram, showing exactly how to line up the ball to be played with second object ball. When all balls are carefully spotted and touching (frozen) the shot cannot be missed. Hold your cue level and strike object ball in the center, and make sure you do not english your cue ball, which will result in failure to make the shot.

Paper Decorations Used In Chinese Ceremonials

The use of ornamental paper cut to represent various objects and burned at Chinese funerals dates from the very inception of paper-making, writes David Hunter in the Bulletin of American Museum of History. Objects of all kinds are constructed of paper and burned at the bier of the deceased so that the departed spirit may have an abundance of the things represented by the frail paper effigies.

Along certain streets of all great cities of China are shops where these ghost-like replicas are sold—highly ornate cardboard chests, with shiny gold and silver paper locks; flowing robes of paper, painted with golden dragons and complicated patterns; shoes, hats and all manner of wearing apparel made of paper.

For the relatives of the wealthy, the craftsmen in paper also construct full-sized carts and horses, the thought being that when these fragile representations go up in smoke they will eventually assume reality in heaven and the deceased will have horses and vehicles at his disposal.

Great quantities of mock money are burned every year in China and all over Asia, where Chinese have made their homes. If sufficient "money" is burned, the deceased will be able to purchase elaborate clothing, fine horses and other necessities after reaching the spirit world.

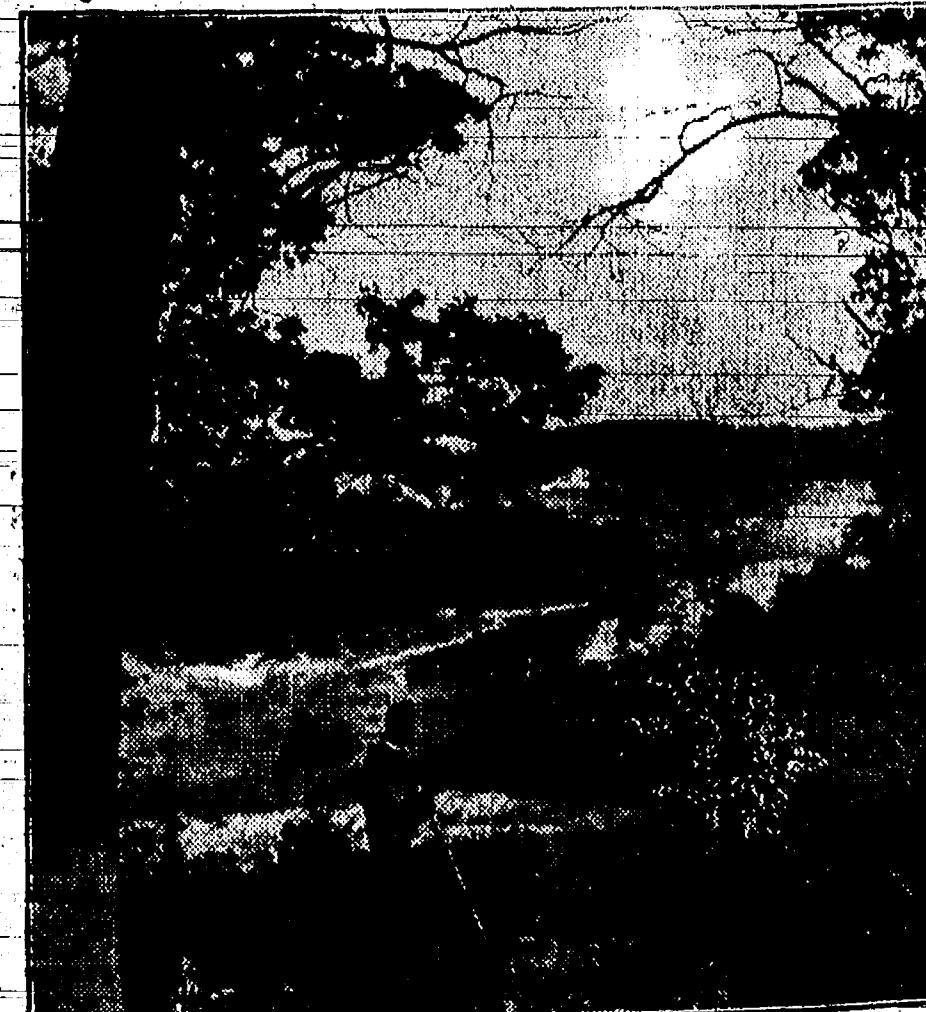
Dark Ages, Middle Ages

The Dark ages extended, roughly speaking, from the fall of the western Roman empire in 476 A. D. to the revival of learning on the discovery of the pandects at Amalfi, Italy, in 1150—altogether about seven centuries. The period extending from the fall of the Roman empire to the capture of Constantinople in 1453 by the Turks is known as the Middle Ages. The pandects were a collection of laws systematically arranged from Roman writings on jurisprudence. They were enacted into law by the Emperor Justinian in 529 A. D. Their discovery at Amalfi stimulated a general study of Roman and Greek literature, which led to what is known as the classic age. During the Dark ages learning was at its lowest ebb in Europe and civilization seemed to retrograde, owing to the masses of barbarians who emerged from northern Europe and overran the former seats of learning.

Standard Liners Get Results—25c

The SNAPSHOT GUILD

AUTUMN SNAPSHOTTING



Fall landscapes add much to the artistic appeal of your photo album.

WE MAY sing of the flowers that bloom in the spring—trials—but a song cannot adequately describe the wonderful coloring that Mother Nature bestows upon the trees and shrubs in the fall. The woods are ablaze with color and new colorful fall flowers appear. Lakes, rivers, and the well known babbling brook seems to reflect these bright colors.

Now, let's consider the type of film to use for fall colors. For example, suppose you are taking a picture of a bed of fall flowers—some deep orange or red and others dark blue. Ordinary film, not the chrome type, would yield a print in which the brighter colored flowers would appear darker than the blue ones; though to the eye, the orange and red flowers appeared lighter. It would not, in other words, give true color brightness values in black and white print. However, with what is known as panchromatic film the true tonal values in monochrome rendering will be obtained.

Renderings of color and cloud effects are further improved by the use of proper color filters with any type film, including the chrome and panchromatic. A filter is a specially prepared disc of colored gelatine, between glass, which is slipped over the camera lens. Its function is to hold back certain rays of light and let others pass through. Although there are several kinds, I believe the beginner who has never used a filter might choose

between the two most popularly used, or better yet, have both to use when necessary to improve the quality and artistic appearance of the snapshot.

One of these filters is known as the K2. When using the K2 filter with chrome type film, it is necessary to increase the exposure over that which you would give without the filter about 2 1/2 times. With super-sensitive panchromatic film the exposure with a K-2 filter need be increased but two times.

The other filter is used largely to photograph clouds in a landscape with NO increase in exposure time. This is called a Sky Filter, one half of which is yellow, and the other half clear. The reason why this filter can record both clouds and landscape without requiring any increase in exposure is that the sky is photographed through the yellow part of the filter while the landscape is photographed through the clear part of the filter holds back the blue part of the sky somewhat and gives the white clouds more chance to record their real beauty.

Your nearest dealer in photographic materials will gladly give you more information regarding the use of color filters and I am sure that when you realize the great difference the use of a filter makes in the appearance of your snapshots you will become a confirmed user of this inexpensive accessory.

John Van Guilder

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Defaults having been made (and such defaults having continued for more than ninety days) in the conditions of a certain mortgage made by Amelia Lonsberry Santure of the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, a Corporation organized under the laws of the United States of America, dated August 27, 1934, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, on September 10, 1934, in Liber 208 of Mortgages, on Page 864, and said mortgagee having elected under the terms of said mortgage to declare the entire principal and accrued interest thereon due, which election it does hereby exercise, pursuant to which there is claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage at the date of this notice for principal and interest and taxes paid by mortgagee, the sum of One Thousand Eight Hundred Fifty-Eight and 21/100 Dollars (\$1858.21) and no suit or proceeding at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statutes of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Monday, January 23, 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time at the south outer door to the Court House, in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan (that being the place of holding Circuit Court in said County) said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction to the highest bidder of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due as aforesaid, and any sum or sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and/or insurance on said premises, and all other sums paid by the undersigned, with interest thereon, pursuant to law and to the terms of said mortgage, and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including an attorney's fee, which premises are described as follows:

That certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan, more particularly described as:

Lot number Five except the north eleven feet thereof in Block Four South, Range Three West, of William C. Maynard's Second Addition to the City of Ann Arbor, according to the plat thereof recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, in Liber 43, page 626.

Dated: October 27, 1938.
Home Owners' Loan Corporation,
Mortgagee.

J. EDGAR DWYER,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 506 Ann Arbor
Trust Bldg., Ann Arbor, Mich.
M-ST-558 Oct-27-Jan-19

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Defaults having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage made by Charles F. Hewlett and Fay Hewlett, husband and wife, of Sylvan Township, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, a Corporation organized under the laws of the United States of America, dated November 12, 1935, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, on November 13, 1935, in Liber 208 of Mortgages, on Page 890, and said mortgagee having elected under the terms of said mortgage to declare the entire principal and accrued interest thereon due, which election it does hereby exercise, pursuant to which there is claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage at the date of this notice for principal and interest to date hereof the sum of Three Thousand Six Hundred Ninety-Four and 27/100 Dollars (\$3694.27) and no suit or proceeding at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statutes of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Monday, January 16, 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time at the south outer door to the Court House, in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan (that being the place of holding Circuit Court in said County) said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction to the highest bidder of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due as aforesaid, and any sum or sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and/or insurance on said premises, and all other sums paid by the undersigned, with interest thereon, pursuant to law and to the terms of said mortgage, and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including an attorney's fee, which premises are described as follows:

That certain piece or parcel of land situated in the Township of Sylvan, County of Washtenaw, Michigan, more particularly described as:

Commencing at the southeast corner of Section No. 9, Town 2 South, Range 3 East, Washtenaw County, Michigan; thence south 89 degrees, 6 minutes west along the south line of Section No. 9—788.02 feet for a place of beginning; thence deflecting 90 degrees, 00 minutes to the right 81.45 feet; thence deflecting 22 degrees, 00 minutes, 30 seconds to the left 872.57 feet; thence deflecting 49 degrees, 50 minutes, 30 seconds to the left 154.31 feet; thence deflecting 58 degrees, 08 minutes, 00 seconds to the left 93.13 feet; thence deflecting 60 degrees, 58 minutes, 30 seconds to the left 139.99 feet; thence deflecting 00 degrees, 03 minutes, 00 seconds to the left 104.70 feet to the south line of Section No. 9; thence north 89 degrees, 05 minutes east 127.24 feet to the place of beginning, being a part of the southeast quarter of Section No. 9, Town 2 South, Range 3 East, subject to restrictions contained in the following deeds: Cornelius W. Tuomy et al to Charles F. Hewlett, recorded September 10, 1934, in Liber 208 of Mortgages, on Page 864; and an agreement from Charles F. Hewlett to Cornelius W. Tuomy, et al, recorded January 19, 1935, in Liber 309, page 605; and being also subject to a release of right of way from Charles F. Hewlett et al to the Consumers Power Company, recorded September 27, 1930, in Liber 295, page 438.

Dated: October 20, 1938.
Home Owners' Loan Corporation,
Mortgagee.

J. EDGAR DWYER,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 506 Ann Arbor
Trust Bldg., Ann Arbor, Mich.
M-ST-558 Oct-20-Jan-12

STATE OF MICHIGAN

In the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw, In Chancery.

The Regents of the University of Michigan, a Constitutional Corporation, Plaintiff,

vs.

Charles R. Whitman and Elvira J. Whitman, his wife; William S. Maynard, Elijah W. Morgan, Josephine E. Murfin, Jared L. Rathbone, Jared L. Rathbone, Lyman Rathbone, Jerusha P. Noble, and their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns, Defendants.

Order of Publication

At a session of said Court held at the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 6th day of October, A. D. 1938;

Present: Honorable George W. Sample, Circuit Judge.

On reading and filing the bill of complaint in said cause, and the affidavit of Shirley W. Smith attached thereto, from which it satisfactorily appears to the Court that the defendants above named, or their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns, are proper and necessary parties defendant in the above entitled cause, and;

It further appearing that after diligent search and inquiry it cannot be ascertained, and it is not known whether or not said defendants are living or dead, whether they have personal representatives or heirs living or where they or some of them reside, and further that the present whereabouts of said defendants are unknown, and that the names of the persons who are included therein without being named, but who are embraced therein under the title of unknown heirs, devisees, and legatees and assigns, cannot be ascertained after diligent search and inquiry;

On motion of Burke and Burke, attorneys for plaintiff, it is ordered that said defendants and their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns, cause their appearance to be entered in this cause within three months from the date of said order, and in default thereof that said bill of complaint be taken as confessed by the said defendants, their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns.

It is further ordered that within twenty days plaintiff cause a copy of this order to be published in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed, published and circulated in said county, such publication to be continued therein once in each week for six weeks in succession.

Geo. W. Sample, Circuit Judge.
(Countersigned):
Luella M. Smith, Deputy Clerk of Court.

Take Notice That This Suit, in which the foregoing order was duly made, involves and is brought to quiet title to the following described piece or parcel of land situate and being in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, and State of Michigan, described as follows, to-wit:

"Lots 4 and 5 except the west 2 rods thereof, block 1 north, range 13 east, Ann Arbor Land Company's Eastern Addition, subject to the extension of Huron and Thirteenth Streets and also all land lying between the north line of Huron Street as now established, and the south line of block 1 north, range 13 east, Ann Arbor Land Company's Eastern Addition to the City of Ann Arbor, lying south of the above described property."

BURKE & BURKE,
Attorneys for Plaintiff.

ROWAN FASQUELLE, of Counsel.
Business Address: 215 Ann Arbor
Trust Bldg., Ann Arbor, Mich.
A true copy.
Oct-13-Nov-24
Luella M. Smith, Deputy Clerk.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Defaults having been made (and such defaults having continued for more than ninety days) in the conditions of a certain mortgage made by Charles H. Dixon and Jesse E. Dixon, husband and wife, of Ypsilanti Township, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, a Corporation organized under the laws of the United States of America, dated August 30, 1934, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, on September 10, 1934, in Liber 208 of Mortgages, on Page 868, and said mortgagee having elected

under the terms of said mortgage to declare the entire principal and accrued interest thereon due, which election it does hereby exercise, pursuant to which there is claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage at the date of this notice for principal and interest to date hereof the sum of Two Thousand Seventy-Seven and 71/100 Dollars (\$2077.71) and no suit or proceeding at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statutes of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Monday, January 9, 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time at the south outer door to the Court House, in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan (that being the place of holding Circuit Court in said County) said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction to the highest bidder of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due as aforesaid, and any sum or sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and/or insurance on said premises, and all other sums paid by the undersigned, with interest thereon, pursuant to law and to the terms of said mortgage, and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including an attorney's fee, which premises are described as follows:

That certain piece or parcel of land situated in the Township of Ypsilanti, County of Washtenaw, Michigan, more particularly described as:

Lot eighty-one of Country Club Park Subdivision of part of the southeast quarter of Section Seven, Township 3 South, Range 7 East, according to the plat thereof recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, in Liber 5, page 14.

Dated: October 13, 1938.
Home Owners' Loan Corporation,
Mortgagee.

J. EDGAR DWYER,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 506 Ann Arbor
Trust Building, Ann Arbor, Mich.
M-ST-558 Oct-13-Jan-6

STATE OF MICHIGAN

In the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw, In Chancery.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, a Corporation existing under and by virtue of an Act of Congress, Plaintiff,

vs.

Dorothy Sellards, Defendant.

In pursuance of a decree of the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw, in Chancery, made and entered on the 26th day of October, A. D. 1938, in the above entitled cause, I, the undersigned, a Circuit Court Commissioner of the County of Washtenaw, shall sell at public auction or vendue to the highest bidder, at the southerly end of Huron Street entrance to the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County of Washtenaw, that being the place where the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw is held, on Friday, the 16th day of December, A. D. 1938, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time, of that day all that certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, described as:

That part of lot number seven in Scottwood Addition to the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, part of the northeast quarter of section 33, town 2 south, range 6 east, lying north of the following described line: Commencing at an iron pipe in the westerly line of North Loop 10.21 feet northwest of the lot corner common to lots 7 and 8; thence southwesterly 63 feet parallel to the boundary line between lots 7 and 8 to an iron pipe; thence deflecting 28 degrees 50 minutes to the right 37.90 feet to an iron pipe; thence deflecting 15 degrees 06 minutes to the right 80.8 feet to an iron pipe in the easterly line of Oak Park Parkway.

Dated: October 23, 1938.

JOSEPH C. HOOPER,
Circuit Court Commissioner,
Washtenaw County, Michigan.

ALBERT E. BLASHFIELD,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Ann Arbor, Mich. Nov-3-Dec-15

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION

Final Administration Account
No. 29593

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Ann Arbor, in said County, on the 4th day of November, A. D. 1938.

Present, Hon. Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Jacob Korn, deceased.

Lynn Korn, Executor of said estate, having filed in said Court his final administration account, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate.

It is Ordered, That the 6th day of December, A. D. 1938, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, he and his heirs, assigns, executors and administrators, and all persons claiming or having claim, petition, and hearing said petition;

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

Jay G. Pray, Judge of Probate.
Nov-10-24
A true copy.
Nora O. Borgert, Register of Probate.

STATE OF MICHIGAN

In the Circuit Court for the County of Washtenaw, In Chancery.

John C. Schultz, individually and as survivor of Louise Schultz, Plaintiff, vs.

William Walker, Susan Walker, Margaret McGuinness, Patrick McGuinness, Thomas McGuinness, Elizabeth McGuinness, James McGuinness, John McGuinness, Nicholas Carty, Mary Gorman, Ann Wheeler, Christopher McGuinness and Margaret McGuinness, Margaret Young, John McGuinness, Henry Armbruster, Emma Armbruster, William McGuinness, Frank McGuinness, Robert McGuinness, Arthur McGuinness, Margaret McGuinness, May McGuinness, Clara McGuinness, Palmer McGuinness, Phillip McGuinness, Maud McGuinness, Margaret McGuinness, and Mary Conklin, and their, and each of their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns, Defendants.

At a session of said Court, held at the Court House in the City of Ann Arbor, said County, on the 9th day of November, A. D. 1938.

Present: Hon. George W. Sample, Circuit Judge.

In this cause, it appearing from the bill of complaint filed therein, that the whereabouts of the said defendants and their each of their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns are unknown, and that a summons could not be served upon any of them.

Therefore, on motion of Jacob F. Fahrner, Attorney for Plaintiff, it is Ordered that the appearance of the above named defendants and their and each of their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns, be entered in this cause within three months from the date of this order; that in case of their appearance they cause their answer to be filed and a copy thereof served upon the Attorney for the plaintiff within fifteen days after service upon them of a copy of the bill of complaint, and in default of their appearance that said bill of complaint be taken as confessed by the said defendants and their and each of their unknown heirs, devisees, legatees and assigns.

And it is Further Ordered, that the said plaintiff cause a certified copy of this order to be published in the Chelsea Standard, a newspaper printed, published and circulating in said County, and that said publication be commenced within forty days of the date of this order, and be continued therein once in each week for six weeks in succession.

George W. Sample, Circuit Judge.
Countersigned:
Emmet M. Gibb, County Clerk.

JACOB F. FAHRNER,
Attorney for Plaintiff.
Business Address: 205 Ann Arbor
Trust Bldg., Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Nov-24-Dec-16

NOTICE OF MEETING OF COMMISSIONERS ON CLAIMS
No. 30286

State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

In the Matter of the Estate of Helen Kalmbach, deceased.

Having been appointed commissioners to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands of all persons against said deceased, we do hereby give notice that four months from the 18th day of November, A. D. 1938, were allowed by said Court for creditors to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment, and that we will meet at the law office of James C. Hendley in the Village of Chelsea, Michigan, in said County, on the 27th day of January, A. D. 1939, and on the 27th day of March, A. D. 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of each said days, for the purpose of examining and adjusting said claims.

Dated, Ann Arbor, November 18, A. D. 1938.

ARTHUR K. COLLINS,
EHLERT J. NOTEN,
Commissioners.

Mazars, Bowls of Wood,
Were Made From Maple

Before glass and pottery for table use became common plates and drinking cups were made of wood. Mazars or bowls of wood were first used in the Thirteenth century and were made of the bole of the maple tree, cut across the part where the branches grew. This showed the beauty of the grain and was greatly prized.

The name may have come from the Dutch word "maeser" meaning a knot in the wood. As this section of a tree has the closest grain, it is possible that its good wearing qualities, for the mazer was often subjected to hard usage and was in constant use, writes Alice R. Rolins in the Los Angeles Times.

The early mazars were often rimmed with silver which not only protected the brittle edges of the wood but also provided a place for the curious and quaint inscriptions to be found on many of them.

The inscriptions on the very early mazars are in black letter or Lombardic and some of them have flowers, animals and fruits in between the words. The date of these old mazars can be told by the spelling and style of lettering and the silver work.

The medallion which is found in the bottom of every mazer is a distinctive mark. No two are alike and they are of great variety. Some of the designs are a knight, king and falcon, rose, horn, shield and helmet. In addition many carried initials and monograms.

Houses of Petrified Wood
Some pre-historic Indian houses in Petrified Forest National monument, Arizona, were built of petrified wood instead of ordinary stone.

The "Thirty-Nine Steps" of John Buchan's mystery story actually exist. They are to be found, not on Britain's North sea coast, as in the novel, but at St. David's cathedral at the western edge of Wales, where the coast of Pembrokeshire juts out into the sea.

Try Standard Liners for Results—256

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

Defaults having been made (and such defaults having continued for more than ninety days) in the conditions of a certain mortgage made by Benjamin H. Eddy and Esther Eddy, his wife, of the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan, to HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION, a Corporation organized under the laws of the United States of America, dated October 23, 1933, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Washtenaw County, Michigan, on November 9, 1933, in Liber 197 of Mortgages, on Page 463, and said mortgagee having elected under the terms of said mortgage to declare the entire principal and accrued interest thereon due, which election it does hereby exercise, pursuant to which there is claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage at the date of this notice for principal and interest to date hereof the sum of Five Thousand One Hundred Thirty-Eight and 69/100 Dollars (\$5138.69) and no suit or proceeding at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the debt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and pursuant to the Statutes of the State of Michigan in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Monday, February 20, 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, Eastern Standard Time at the south outer door to the Court House, in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan (that being the place of holding Circuit Court in said County) said mortgage will be foreclosed by a sale at public auction to the highest bidder of the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due as aforesaid, and any sum or sums which may be paid by the undersigned at or before said sale for taxes and/or insurance on said premises, and all other sums paid by the undersigned, with interest thereon, pursuant to law and to the terms of said mortgage, and all legal costs, charges and expenses, including an attorney's fee, which premises are described as follows:

That certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, Michigan, more particularly described as:

Lot 10, Assessor's Plat No. 25, Replat of Private Park of Hamilton, Rose & Sheehan's Addition to the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan.

Dated: November 23, 1938.
Home Owners' Loan Corporation,
Mortgagee.

J. EDGAR DWYER,
Attorney for Mortgagee.
Business Address: 506 Ann Arbor
Trust Building, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
M-ST-558 Nov-24-Dec-16

NOTICE OF MEETING OF COMMISSIONERS ON CLAIMS
No. 30286

State of Michigan, the Probate Court for the County of Washtenaw.

In the Matter of the Estate of Helen Kalmbach, deceased.

Having been appointed commissioners to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands of all persons against said deceased, we do hereby give notice that four months from the 18th day of November, A. D. 1938, were allowed by said Court for creditors to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment, and that we will meet at the law office of James C. Hendley in the Village of Chelsea, Michigan, in said County, on the 27th day of January, A. D. 1939, and on the 27th day of March, A. D. 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of each said days, for the purpose of examining and adjusting said claims.

Dated, Ann Arbor, November 18, A. D. 1938.

ARTHUR K. COLLINS,
EHLERT J. NOTEN,
Commissioners.

Mazars, Bowls of Wood,
Were Made From Maple

Before glass and pottery for table use became common plates and drinking cups were made of wood. Mazars or bowls of wood were first used in the Thirteenth century and were made of the bole of the maple tree, cut across the part where the branches grew. This showed the beauty of the grain and was greatly prized.

The name may have come from the Dutch word "maeser" meaning a knot in the wood. As this section of a tree has the closest grain, it is possible that its good wearing qualities, for the mazer was often subjected to hard usage and was in constant use, writes Alice R. Rolins in the Los Angeles Times.

The early mazars were often rimmed with silver which not only protected the brittle edges of the wood but also provided a place for the curious and quaint inscriptions to be found on many of them.

The inscriptions on the very early mazars are in black letter or Lombardic and some of them have flowers, animals and fruits in between the words. The date of these old mazars can be told by the spelling and style of lettering and the silver work.

The medallion which is found in the bottom of every mazer is a distinctive mark. No two are alike and they are of great variety. Some of the designs are a knight, king and falcon, rose, horn, shield and helmet. In addition many carried initials and monograms.

Houses of Petrified Wood
Some pre-historic Indian houses in Petrified Forest National monument, Arizona, were built of petrified wood instead of ordinary stone.

The "Thirty-Nine Steps" of John Buchan's mystery story actually exist. They are to be found, not on Britain's North sea coast, as in the novel, but at St. David's cathedral at the western edge of Wales, where the coast of Pembrokeshire juts out into the sea.

Try Standard Liners for Results—256

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Council Rooms, Nov. 7, 1938.

Council met in regular session. Meeting called to order by President Harris.

Roll call. Present: Trustees Weber, Adam, Hinderer, Williams, Winans, Tuttle.

Minutes of October 17th read and approved.

The following bills were read by the Clerk:

Protective
Wm. Atkinson, 1/2 mo. salary \$ 50.00
Palmer Motor Sales, gas, labor, storage to Dec. 1st 80.07
Howard Brooks, fire supplies and freight 31.98
Engineering and Public Works
Ed. Eder, 18 hrs. at 50c . . . \$ 9.00
Albert Stone, 4 1/2 hrs. at 50c 2.25
Chas. Hulce, 27 hrs. at 50c 13.50
Marshall Cannine, 6 1/2 hrs. at 50c 33.75
Dale Kern, 9 hrs. at 50c 4.50
Dale Kern, 4 1/2 hrs. at 50c 2.25
Chas. Hulce, 4 1/2 hrs. at 50c 2.25
Robert Lantis, 1 1/2 hrs. at \$1.00, truck 13.50
Marshall Cannine, 5 1/2 hrs. at 50c 27.00
Otto Schanz, 1/2 mo. salary 55.00
Chas. Meserve, 1/2 mo. salary 50.00
Marshall Cannine, 5 1/2 hrs. at 50c 27.00
Chelsea Lumber, Grain & Coal Co., supplies 84.00
Chelsea Hdwe. Co., supplies 2.25
E. L. & W. W. Dept., lights, water, supplies for October 464.32
Merkel Bros., supplies 17.68
Harper Sales, gas and oil 24.12

Public Utilities
E. L. & W. W. Dept.
Order No. 23 1000.00
Recreational and Educational
Mrs. Ray Krontz, recreational activities 2.00
Legislative, Executive and Advisory
Carl Bagge, registration, annexation election 12.00
J. Munro, registration, annexation election 12.00
M. J. Baxter, partial payment 100.00
Village Treasurer 10.00
Richmond-Backus Co., supplies and postage 10.37
Ulrich Book Store, supplies .50
Chelsea Standard, printing, October 67.40

Motion made by Adam and supported by Weber that bills be allowed and orders drawn for the amounts. Roll call: Yeas all.

Motion carried.
Motion made and carried to adjourn.

James Munro, Clerk.
Roy Harris, President.

Field Mouse Makes Home
In Network of Runways

The small mammal, known scientifically as Microtus pennsylvanicus, is a common species of field mouse. It makes its home usually in damp fields where there is an abundance of grass. It is a very active creature, both by day as well as by night, observes a writer in the Montreal Herald.

It lives in burrows, making a network of runways among the vegetation which are connected with the feeding grounds. The burrows may be in meadows or under logs, rocks, tussocks of grass or roots of trees, and lead to underground chambers filled with nests of dry grass which provide a home in winter and often in summer. Other nests are located in damp meadows or marshes in depressions on the surface or among clumps of grass.

The common meadow mouse is most prolific. Estimating the normal increase at six young, with four litters in a season, and assuming that there are no checks upon the increase, the results are appalling. A single pair and their progeny in five seasons would amount to nearly 1,000,000 individuals.

Field mice, also known as moles, have stout bodies, blunt, rounded muzzles, small eyes and short ears—often completely concealed by the fur. The tail is short and hairy; the soles of the feet are naked, or clothed with short hairs, and have five or six foot pads (plantar tubercles). The incisors are broad and not grooved.

Word 'Ginseng' From Chinese

Practically all of the American production of ginseng is exported to China, where it is in great demand for medicinal and domestic purposes. Branched roots resembling the human form are especially prized for their supposed occult virtues. The word "ginseng" is derived from Chinese words meaning "likeness of man." It is considered a cure for many diseases in China. The roots are marketable in about the fifth or sixth year from planting of seed. They are washed and cured in a well ventilated room with temperature not exceeding 90 degrees Fahrenheit. This takes about a month for the larger roots. They are then stored in a dry, airy place in sacks or boxes for shipment.

Did Not Like Buttons

Once, a gentleman would rather have been shot than have any buttons on his coat. In England, about 700 years ago, the fasteners were only "scandalous ornament on men of low degree." A bit later whole sleeves might be buttoned, from wrist to above the elbow. Buttons have not always been used as fasteners, says the Washington Post. The rank of a Chinese mandarin was distinguished by the color button he wore on his hat.

Pyramids in Egypt
About 75 pyramids still exist in Egypt.

No Records of Birth or Death of Hermit Bochica

A little-known legend dating from the era before the Spanish conquistadors vanquished the peoples of eastern and southern South America, implicates Bochica, who, according to tradition handed down by the Chibcha Indians of Colombia, stemmed a deluge which had despoiled for many weeks and was threatening to extinguish a race numbering between twenty and forty thousand persons who inhabited the Andean plateau on which Bogotá, the republic's capital, founded four centuries ago by Gonzalo Jimenez de Quesada, stands. No portrait of Bochica survives, writes Kent B. Stiles in the New York Times. Only a symbolic figure of this god is worshipped by the remnants of the Chibcha tribes.

Bochica, who "came from nowhere," lived as a hermit in a cave and abruptly disappeared, according to Chibcha superstition as related by an official of the chamber of commerce in New York. There are no records of the god's birth and death, nor was his nationality known by the Chibchas. A bearded stranger who knew the Chibcha language although he was not an Indian, was intelligent and educated. He taught the Chibchas how to weave and make pottery, how to pave highways and till farms productively, and he devised weights and measures and contrived currency of gold disks. When continuous rains from the skies jeopardized the lives of the natives, Bochica, with a stroke of his golden scepter, cleft a mountain so that the waters escaped, and in performing this wonder he created Tequendama falls, one of South America's scenic beauty spots.

'Buncombe' Was Original
Form of Word 'Bunk'

Eight Strings Used on

Ancestor of the Violin
The violin had as its immediate ancestor the lira da braccio, an ancient bowed instrument having eight strings. It is not definitely known who constructed the first perfect violin, as it required only slight alterations to change the lira into it, but most authorities agree that to Gaspardo da Salo (1540-1600) belongs the honor, observes a writer in the Chicago Daily News.

As in the case of other instruments of the day, the "chest of violins" contained at least five different sizes, roughly corresponding to the human voice: treble violin, afterwards called the violin; alto violin, viola; tenor violin, obsolete early in the eighteenth century; bass violin, to Italians, violoncello; double bass, to Italians, contrabasso.

Consisting of some 70 pieces of wood, 80 of which are built permanently into it (the balance being movable), the violin has a distinguished history. The most famous school of makers was that centering around Cremona, whose valuable instruments were wrought by the Amati family, Antonio Stradivari and Pietro Guarneri.

Great care was used in assembling it. Sycamore, pine, ebony, ivory and rosewood went into it. The secret of the unusual finish died with the master craftsmen. The strings are of sheepgut, which is treated so that it can be cut into thin strands and then twisted together by a ropemaker's wheel. The bow, made of Pernambuco wood, contains 100 to 150 hairs taken from the tails of white horses, most of the supply coming from northwest Canada, Russia and China. The violin is tuned in fifths.

Indians Had No Horses

Before Europeans Came

The American Indians had no horses before the arrival of Europeans upon this continent. Dogs were the only animals which the natives of North America had subdued to any considerable degree of tractability and domestication. Although fossil remains of a prehistoric horse-like animal have been found in America, these animals had become extinct thousands of years before Columbus ventured upon his first voyage across the Atlantic, notes a writer in the Indianapolis News. The first horses seen by Indians were those brought over by the Spanish invaders of Mexico and they excited the wonder of the Indians, who at first regarded horse and rider as one animal. A few years later De Soto brought horses to Florida, and it is supposed that he abandoned a number of them near what is now the eastern boundary of Texas.

Coronado, on his march to Quivira in 1541, introduced the horse to the Indians of the Great Plains. Some authorities believe that all the wild and Indian horses of the West sprang from a nucleus formed by a few animals which escaped from the troops of Coronado. The southern plains proved very favorable to range horses and they multiplied rapidly.

Corn a Valuable Plant

Corn is native to the Americas—before Columbus it was unknown in Europe. Research indicates that it first grew on the high plateau of Mexico, and from there its cultivation and use spread to Central and South America. When white men first explored the interior of the Western continent they found corn being raised from lower Canada as far south as Peru. Though little bit white and yellow corn were seen in the United States, there are varieties of many different colors—red, purple, pink, brown, blue, black and variegated. The Peruvians cultivate a variety with very large kernels—so large that, when boiled, they are eaten singly as we eat grapes. Before the white man came, certain families in each tribe were entrusted with the cultivation and breeding of corn and the maintenance of distinct colors—which would indicate that the Indians understood pollination and other cultural processes. Corn not only supplies man with food but also with starch, glue, certain kinds of dyes, syrup and other products.

Cannot Sleep, Open-Eyed

There are two principal reasons why our eyes are always closed when we are really asleep. The first is that, though we do not realize it, the mere fact of keeping our eyes open requires a definite effort on the muscles of the eyelids, and that effort is naturally not applied when we are asleep. The second reason is that, merely seeing things tends to make the brain alive and active, so that both darkness and the closing of our eyelids make it easier for us to get that wonderful rest and restorative which we call sleep.

The First Manufactured Color

The first color to be actually compounded from inorganic substances is the so-called "Egyptian blue," which was prepared and sold as early as 3000 B. C. This paint was popular in the days of Rameses and King Tutankhamen and is also found on the walls of ruined buildings of Pompeii. The Egyptians probably exported it not only to Rome, but also to Greece, Babylon and the rest of the important countries antedating the Christian era.

Cats Said to Have Come From Section in Egypt

Where did Puss come from originally? Her first home, like that of wheat, tea, and other commonplace things, is lost in the past. Her name, Puss, is a form of Perse (Persian), according to a writer in London Tit-Bits Magazine.

Experts tell us that cats migrated from ancient Egypt in two directions, after crossing into southern Europe. The first tribe went northward and westward; these appear as the wild cat of the Carpathian and Hartz mountains, and the north of Scotland. The others went eastward and northward; these produced the familiar Persian cat. From the same tribe came the tailless Manx variety, whose home was in Manx before it reached the Isle of Man. A third kind arose from the same source, in the East Indies, with a short, smooth tail having a knob at the tip.

Puss lost her high character rapidly after the old Egyptian times. She got mixed up with Satan, witches and that kind of thing. A witch, it was said, loved to change herself into a cat.

It was once a common trick in country markets to tie a cat, instead of a sucking-pig, in a bag, and offer it for sale. Should any country mouse not want to "buy a pig in a poke," he must first "let the cat out of the bag."

'Curiosity Killed Cat'

Taken From Old Saying

The saying "Curiosity killed the cat" is believed to be a corruption of the older saying, "Care killed the cat." It is one of the sayings perpetuated more by sound than sense, according to a writer in the Boston Herald. A proverb known in England and Scotland from time immemorial says that a cat has nine lives, yet care will kill a cat. "Hansel and Gretel," a poem written by George Wither, who died in 1687. The same line is attributed to Ben Jonson, John Taylor and others. This proverb probably referred originally to the fact that cats are frequently so petted and pampered that they become careless and die. However, cats are not usually thought of as being especially curious.

Why "Care killed the cat" was changed to "Curiosity killed the cat" is a puzzling question. One writer says a plausible explanation of this change is found in the fact that one of the figurative senses of "cat" is "a human being who scratches like a cat, particularly a spiteful or back-biting woman."

Guaranteed Aid for Minister

Oftentimes in the early days, say the Cleveland Plain Dealer, the settlers in a community or in several townships would sign a pledge guaranteeing that they would provide sustenance for a minister if he lived among them and administered to their spiritual needs. Here's one of those pledges: "We do, by these presents bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators to pay the sums annexed to each of our names, without fraud or delay, for the term of three years to Reverend Giles Cowles, the pay to be made in wheat, rye, corn, oats, potatoes, messpork, whiskey, etc., the produce of farms, as shall be needed by the said Mr. Cowles and family, together with chopping, logging, fencing, etc. We agree likewise, should any contribute anything within said term of three years toward the support of the said Mr. Cowles, it shall be deducted according to the sum annexed to each man's name. We likewise agree that the preaching in each town shall be in proportion to what each town subscribes for said preaching."

Measuring Spider's Web

An expert, who has the time and the instruments to make measurements of the most delicate kind, declared that the thread of a full-grown spider is so thin that 10,000 of them would be needed to make up the thickness of an ordinary human hair. He says too, that baby spiders often begin to spin when they are only one 400th of the size they reach later. And since the line made by these youngsters are a great deal thinner than the grown-up size, probably several times 10,000 of them are needed to make up the width of a hair.

Taught Grecian Youths to Bow

In mythology Sagittarius was a skillful archer and taught the Grecian youths the use of the bow. His wife was very jealous and was always spying on him. Finally he changed his form to that of a centaur in order that she could not recognize him and know of his whereabouts. Finally he was accidentally scratched with a poisoned arrow and died. Then he was placed in the heavens, where, ever since, he aims an arrow at the huge Scorpion of the west.

Most Famous Volcano

The world's most famous volcano is Vesuvius. The olden Romans had a legend that the gods had used the crater of this volcano as a battle ground, but it had been quiet for hundreds of years before it destroyed three cities—Pompeii, Herculaneum and Stabiae—on August 14 in the year 79. Vesuvius has broken loose many times since it buried Pompeii. Important eruptions took place in 472, 1000, 1631, 1794, 1881 and 1906.

CHURCH CIRCLES

ST. MARY CHURCH
Father Lawrence Dorr, Pastor
First Mass 8:00 a. m.
Second Mass 10:00 a. m.
Mass on week days 8:00 a. m.

ST. PAUL'S EVANGELICAL
P. H. Grabowski, Pastor
Wednesday evening, November 23, at 7:30 o'clock, Union Thanksgiving service at the Congregational church. Rev. H. A. Leeson will preach.
Sunday, November 27—
10 o'clock—German service. Due to the pastor's absence, Rev. Henry W. Lenz will have charge of the service and will undoubtedly give another of his good sermons.
Sunday school at 11:15.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL
Rev. Frederick D. Mumby, Pastor
Morning worship at 10:00. Anthem. Senior Choir. Sermon: "The Balm of Gilead." Hospital Sunday. Come to church.
Sunday school at 11:15. Planning for Christmas. White Gifts for the King. Let's have an orchestra.
Epworth League at 8:30. Devotional meeting. Discussion. We invite all young people to join us. The Mid-Winter Institute meets in Monroe, Dec. 2, 3 and 4. Reservations must be in by Monday evening.
Attend the Union Thanksgiving service at the Congregational church this evening at 7:30. Preacher, Dr. H. A. Leeson.
Annual fair and supper, Thursday, December 8. Remember the date.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Rev. Ray W. Barber, Pastor
Service of Divine worship at 10:00. Sermon subject: "Doing the Word." Sunday school at 11:05. Choir practice on Thursday at 7:30. The choir will begin practice on Christmas music.
The annual fair and chicken supper will be held at the church on Thursday, December 1. We welcome the cooperation of all in the community.
The Union Thanksgiving service will be held tonight (Wednesday) at this church. Rev. Addis Leeson will be the preacher, and the other ministers will take part. The Pilgrim Fellowship will make this one of their bi-monthly meetings, and all members are urged to be present.

SALEM METHODIST EPISCOPAL
Rev. Henry Lenz, Pastor
Sunday school at 10 o'clock.
Preaching service at 11 o'clock.
Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening.
Sunday-school board meeting on Monday evening, November 28.

WATERLOO CIRCUIT

U. B. CHURCH
Rev. R. L. Wasson, Pastor
Morning worship at 10 a. m.
Sunday school at 11 a. m.
Everyone welcome to our services.

NORTH LAKE M. E. CHURCH

Rev. Herbert Brubaker
Church school at 10:30.
Worship service at 11:30.
Epworth League at 7:00.

Animals and Birds Find

Plenty of Use for Tails
Certain species of mice have extraordinary long tails which are used as balancing organs while making long leaps. In another species of mice the tail seems to have no purpose at all as it is only a remnant. Among the larger mammals—the bear and elephant—have about the smallest tails in relation to their size, although the elephant had his compensated for by a proboscis on the other end. We may think the common cottontail was slighted in this respect, writes a correspondent in the Detroit News, but it has a tail nearly as long as a bear and furthermore it serves as a signal of danger much the same as the tail of the deer.

The Gila monster finds his tail an excellent place for food storage. The alligator uses its tail as a weapon and as a powerful lever in turning its body over and over after seizing its prey. In this way the alligator tears its food or victim as the case may be. The great order of insects show a wide diversity in structure and function of tails or tail-like appendages.

If one is expert enough to read the signals of the skunk's tail he can tell when to retreat to a safety zone. Some people claim they can pick up a skunk by the tail with perfect impunity, but some skunks are too clever for persons to take this advantage of them. Others claim they can pick up a porcupine by the tail without danger; however, unless you are an expert you will probably find it a very effective war club worthy of considerable respect. The beaver's tail is used to spank out on the water a warning of approaching danger.

Some tails serve chiefly as ornaments—as in the peacock, the lyre bird and pheasants. The ruffed grouse is a famous dandy which, during the drumming period, struts about vainly displaying the coloration of his tail feathers. Of course, we all know that the horse's tail is not only an ornament but also a fly swatter. The question still remains of what use is a pig's tail?

Finland Agricultural Country

Although extending very far north into cold latitudes, Finland is an agricultural country.

LINER COLUMN

HORSE MEAT WANTED. Inquire at McManus Studio. -17

HORSE SHOEING and light forge work on Saturdays. Call 151-F11 or write Owen Lyons, 19 Grand St., Coldwater, Mich. -17

FOR RENT—Modern furnished 8-room apartment, heated. Inquire at Standard office. -17

FOR SALE—7 pigs; also fine wool ram. Sylvester Weber, phone 164-F21. -17

FOR SALE—70 half-blood lambs for feeders. Emil Regner, 1 mi. south of Sylvan Center. -17

FOR RENT—2 rooms for light house-keeping or one sleeping room. 702 South Main St. -17

SAW FILING—Leave your saws at Merkel Bros. Hardware, Tom Vail. -20

FOR RENT—21-acre farm, one mile from Chelsea; or will rent house separately. 100 shocks of corn in field for sale. Lynn Kern, phone 47. -17

FOR SALE—1937 Chevrolet coach, 8000 mi.; 1938 Chevrolet, new, any body style; 1938 Oldsmobile coach. Call or write. Millard Faulhaber, Manchester, Mich. -17

FOR SALE—Australian Hulleps popcorn. This year's crop. Will be ready about Dec. 1. 10c-lb. Will deliver. Geo. McClure, Jr., Chelsea, R. F. D. 1. -17

EATING and COOKING APPLES. Please come and get your winter orders as soon as convenient. Hard-scrabble Fruit Farm, phone 262-F22. -18

SHELL ANTI-FREEZE, 25c per qt. Will not evaporate as readily as ordinary alcohol. Economical protection. Prepare your car for winter weather now! Shell Gas Station, Lima Center. -17

DEAD or ALIVE!
Farm animals collected promptly.
Sunday service.
Floyd Boyce (Dixie Service Station), Agent
Phone COLLECT, Chelsea 109 or Ann Arbor phone 2224
CENTRAL DEAD STOCK CO.

BUY THE BEST!—Try the new Hi-Speed battery for better service. Written guarantee on our batteries and Lee tires. Hankerd's Service Station. -14

FOR SALE—Coca Cola kegs: 5 gal. 50c; 10 gal. \$1.00. Burg's Corner Drug Store. -11

EVERY U. S. TIRE and battery sold by us carries a factory and our store guarantee. Mack's Super Service Station. -29

WANTED!
DEAD STOCK
Horses, Cows, Hogs, and Sheep
Removed Promptly
PHONE COLLECT
Ann Arbor 6386
MILLENBACH BROS. CO.

WHY NEGLECT YOUR EYES? Consult the oculist, Dr. Gibson, Packard at Hill, Ann Arbor. Examination and best glasses made at lowest prices. 47 years in practice. U. of M. graduate. -17

CIDER MAKING at Jerusalem every Friday until further notice. Sweet cider for sale. Fred Koch, phone 144-F21. -17

MOBILGAS, Mobiloil, Greases, Blue Flame Kerosene, fuel oil, tractor fuel. Prompt service. Buy the best! R. F. Wenk, Distributor, phone 195. -14

Famous French Fortuneteller Catherine Monvoisin, known as La Voisin, was the wife of a jeweler. She practiced chiromancy, face-reading, midwifery and provided love powders and poisons. Her chief accomplice was one of her lovers, the magician, Lesage. The women of Paris flocked to La Voisin and she accumulated great wealth. She was one of the chief personages in the famous affaire des poisons which disgraced the reign of Louis XVI and was executed at an early stage of the proceedings on February 20, 1680.

Long-Tailed Fowl Once Popular
The Yokohama long-tailed fowl has a fascinating history. Long ago the inhabitants of Tosa, Japan, carried its feathers as pennons on their spears, carefully breeding the birds to get long feathers, says Pearson's London Weekly. These fowls are bred in Japan, where their cages are lighted only at the top, lest the birds descend from their perches and spoil their fantastic tails. But the fowls must have exercise so they are taken for walks during which an attendant acts as "train bearer," solemnly holding the fowl's tail.

METHODIST HOME

On Tuesday of last week Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Meyers of Mt. Clemens came to visit their aunt, Miss Fleming, and remained until Sunday. We hope they will come again.

On Wednesday, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Harlowe of Milford joined our Home family. They were accompanied by their daughter-in-law, Mrs. Ines Harlowe of Royal Oak, who stayed until Sunday to get them, unpacked and settled in comfort. Those of the family who have become acquainted with them believe the Milford man knew what he was talking about when he said "The Harlowes make mighty fine neighbors."

On Sunday, Miss Harris was visited by her sister-in-law and nephew, Mrs. C. A. Harris and son Jack, from Pontiac.

On Thursday we were visited by a delegation of forty-seven from the Ladies Aid of the Twenty-Fourth St. Methodist church in Detroit, with their pastor and his wife, Rev. and Mrs. Betz. They brought a pot-luck dinner for themselves and a large supply of home-made cookies for the Home. This is Mrs. Niepoth's church and she had a very happy day with her old church friends and associates.

On Friday afternoon Mrs. James Struthers of Sharon and Miss Martha Leeman of Chelsea visited their sister, Miss Emma Leeman.

On Sunday, Mrs. Ella Burlingame and Mrs. Mabel E. Blum of Ann Arbor called on Dr. and Mrs. Brown.

On Friday, Mrs. Wm. Mayer, Mrs. A. J. Nagel and Mrs. N. Bonhage of Monroe called on Mrs. Robby.

On Saturday Mrs. J. Fletcher of Chelsea called on Jack Lowe and other Home acquaintances.

On Sunday afternoon the Home was visited by a large representation of the Manchester and Napoleon churches under the leadership of their pastor and his wife, Rev. and Mrs. John Bunney. They brought a generous supply of provisions and put on a good program in the assembly room besides visiting the sick in their rooms. Included in the Manchester group was our superintendent's brother and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Leeson.

Mrs. Bennett has had the pleasure of entertaining a few days her good friend, Mrs. J. C. Parsons of Howell. On Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Burkle of Manchester called on Mrs. Williamson and brought her fruit and some home-baked goodies.

Miss Girven, who last week was called back to her home in Shepherd by the death of her sister, returned to us Sunday night. She has the sympathy of the Home in her bereavement.

On Sunday afternoon Mrs. Alger of Napoleon called on Mrs. Bliss.

Mr. and Mrs. King and daughter Evelyn from Spencerport, N. Y. and John Baslock of Ann Arbor, all called on their uncle, Mr. Palmateer on Sunday.

Miss Sopp was visited on Sunday by her sister and niece, Mrs. John Rickett and daughter Marian, from Howell; also by a niece and family from Walled Lake, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Witte and sons, Robert, Roland and Louis. Mrs. Witte and Miss Rickett also called on Mr. Henry.

On Monday afternoon Mrs. Howlett of Chelsea called on Mrs. Macaulay on missionary business.

Through the courtesy of the Conservation Department the Home family was favored with a Sunday dinner of tender young venison which was enjoyed by all.

MRS. SUSAN HEIM
Mrs. Susan O'Hagan Heim died Tuesday evening at the home of her son, Henry Heim of Sylvan. Funeral services will be held Friday morning at 10 o'clock at St. Mary's church.

CHICKEN SUPPER AND FAIR.
St. John's church, Francisco, will hold their fair and chicken supper at the high school gym, Grass Lake, on Wednesday, Nov. 30. Serving to start at 5:30. Price 50c and 25c. Adv.

A Generation
A generation is the interval of time between the birth of a father and the birth of his first child. Thirty-three years is the average length of a generation.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Ladies' Guild of the Congregational church will hold their annual fair and chicken supper on Thursday afternoon and evening, Dec. 1. Price 50c. Serving to start at 5:30. Adv.

The L. A. S. of St. Paul's church will meet at the home of Mrs. Walde Kusterer on Friday, December 2. Each member is asked to bring a 10c gift.

Special meeting of Olive Lodge, F. A. M., Tuesday, Nov. 29. Second degree. Euchre party following. Residents who have been missed in the Red Cross roll call may send their memberships to the Chelsea State Bank any time this week.

The special meeting of W. R. C. will be held Tuesday, Nov. 29 at the home of Mrs. A. E. Wilson at 2 p. m. Members bring a friend.

Regular meeting K. of P. on Monday night, Nov. 28. Work in Rank of Knight, followed by lunch.

Tiny Islands in the Pacific
Jarvis Island is on the equator, longitude 169 deg. W. and latitude 162 1/2 deg. W. Both are tiny islands in the Pacific, with an area of about 1 1/2 square miles each. Palmyra is uninhabited. The Statesman's Yearbook lists them among British possessions; Whitaker's Almanac (British) acknowledges them as American. They are coral atolls, of some value for coconuts and guano, but more important in connection with trans-Pacific air routes.

Size of Columbus' Ship
Of the ships in which Columbus discovered the Americas, the Santa Maria was the largest. The length on deck was 88 feet 3 inches, the beam 25 1/2 feet. The Pinta had a length on deck of 82 feet 8 inches, the beam 16 1/2 feet, while the Nina had a length on deck of 79 feet and beam 17 feet. Tonnage figures are in terms of modern weight.

Salary Meant 'Salt Money'
Salary originally meant "salt money," denoting the pay given to soldiers to buy salt.

RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE

THE RED & WHITE STORES

Golden Maid
OLEO
2 lbs. 23c

Tomato Juice 50-oz. can 19c

SUPER CREAMED SHORTENING
Tex In an enamel sauce pan 3 lbs. 55c

POP CORN on the ear 1b. 5c

SUNSHINE
Krispy Crackers 2 lb. box 29c

COFFEE BLUE & WHITE 1b. 25c GREEN & WHITE 1b. 15c

PEAS Blue & White 2 cans 29 CORN B. & W. Golden 2 cans 25c

SOUP TABLE KING — Tall Cans — TOMATO and VEGETABLE 10c

RED & WHITE FLOUR 24 1/2 LB. BAG 73c	TARGET FLOUR 24 1/2 LB. BAG 55c	4X POWDERED SUGAR POUND BOX 3 for 25c	SOFT SHELL ENGLISH Walnuts 1b. 23c
--	---	---	---

BULK PEELS ORANGE — LEMON — CITRON 1b. 33c

MOLASSES bulk — LIGHT gal. 95c DARK ... gal. 69c

CATSUP Red and White — large 14-oz. bottles 2 for 29c

Candy Kisses . pound 10c

PRODUCE SPECIALS

Tangerines . . . doz. 15c

Grapes Emperor 3 lbs. 25c

Celery Hearts . . bunch 9c

APPLES—Spys . 6 lbs. 25c

We Deliver MEAT SPECIALS Phone or Send the Children

PORK — 2 to 3 lbs. Loin Roast 1b. 19c	LINK PORK Sausage . . lb. 22c
VEAL SHOULDER ROAST . . . lb. 21c	PURE LARD . . 2 lbs. 23c

TURKEYS — DUCKS — GEESE — CHICKENS

GROCERY DEPARTMENT **MEAT DEPARTMENT**

NORM GRIMWADE Phone 226 **BILL WHEELER**

RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE RED & WHITE